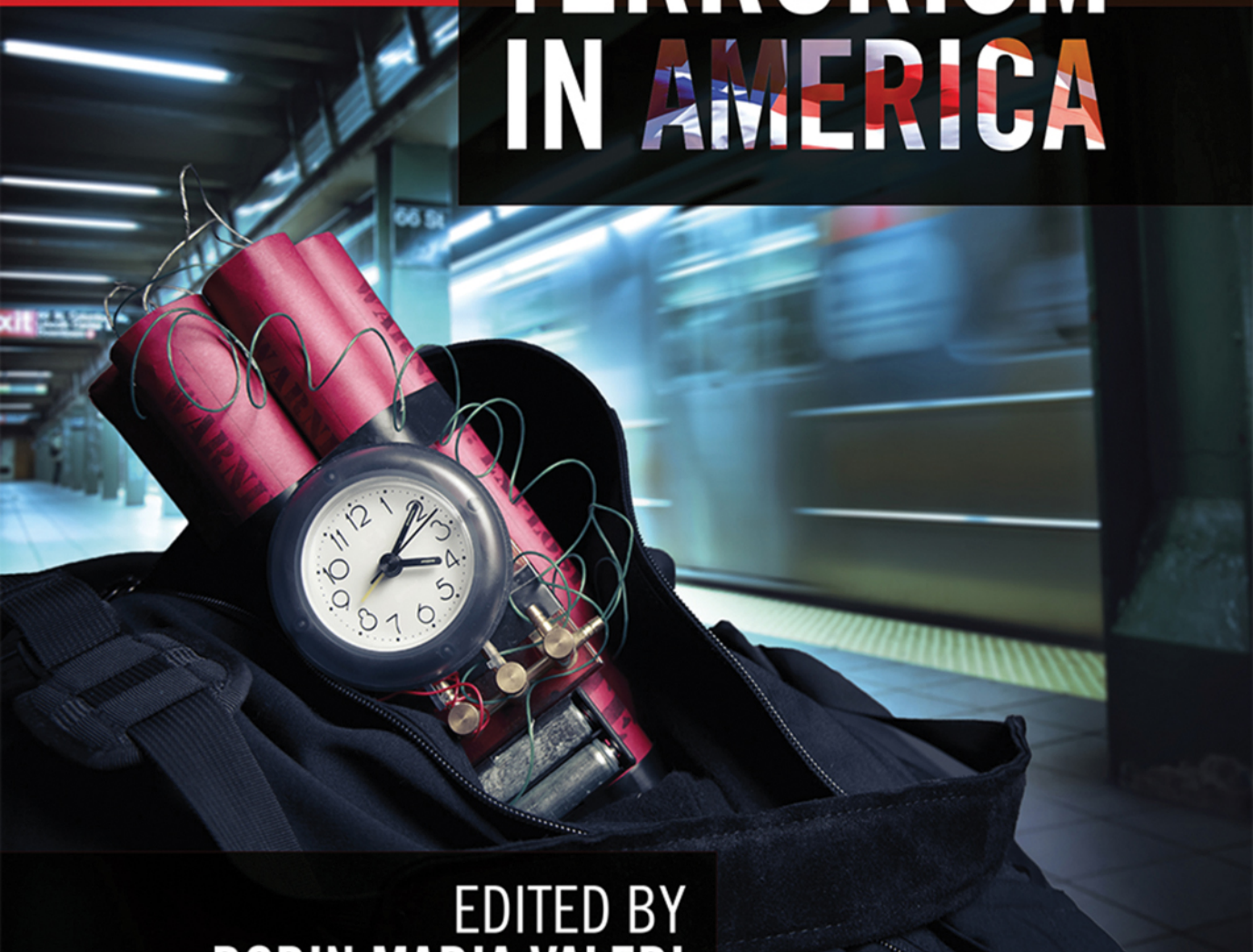


TERRORISM IN AMERICA



EDITED BY
ROBIN MARIA VALERI
AND
KEVIN BORGESON

“A comprehensive and insightful look into the threat of domestic terrorism. The authors remind us to lead the fight rather than simply react to one of the most dangerous conflicts our nation faces. Highly recommended!”

– **Bob Paudert**, *Police Chief, Retired,
for West Memphis, Arkansas*

“This compendium accomplishes the vital goal of summarizing, examining, analyzing, and explaining terrorism in America in a way that is as seamless and succinct as its title might suggest. As an analyst, researcher, writer, and instructor on terrorism, I keep this book on my desk for frequent consultation. It is logically presented, digestible, and above all, useful.”

– **Captain Christopher Ward**, *Intelligence & Policy Analyst,
FDNY Center for Terrorism & Disaster Preparedness;
Instructor, Wilmington University*

“This book provides a comprehensive examination of theoretical explanations, motivating factors, recruitment strategies, and the role of cyberspace in fueling terrorism both in the United States and abroad—[and] a thought-provoking discussion on ending terrorism...in our national and global landscapes.”

– **Claudia San Miguel**, *Associate Professor of Criminal
Justice/Dean of the College of Arts & Sciences,
Texas A&M International University*



Taylor & Francis

Taylor & Francis Group

<http://taylorandfrancis.com>

Terrorism in America

Offering a fresh perspective on the changing face of terror attacks, *Terrorism in America* focuses on domestic groups, examining the beliefs, actions, and impacts of American-based terrorists and terror organizations. Editors Robin Maria Valeri and Kevin Borgeson and their contributors draw on theories from criminology, psychology, and sociology to explore the ideologies of right-wing, left-wing, and religious-extremist groups—how and why they convert followers, recruit financially, and take extreme action against others. No competing text offers such in-depth and nuanced coverage of the radical ideologies behind these attacks, or the ensuing fear domestic terrorism creates, as well as the strategies to combat violent extremism.

A core text for domestic terrorism courses and an excellent supplement for any counterterrorism or homeland security course, *Terrorism in America* brings its singular focus to the growth and evolution of terrorism in the United States. Interviews, case studies from the field, and chapter themes make this a highly readable text for criminal justice, psychology, sociology, and homeland security students, professors, or practitioners.

Robin Maria Valeri, PhD, Professor of Psychology, St. Bonaventure University and Volunteer Fire Fighter, earned her BA from Cornell University and her MA and PhD from Syracuse University.

Kevin Borgeson, PhD, Associate Professor of Criminal Justice and Research Fellow for the Center for Holocaust and Genocide Studies, Salem State University, earned his BA from Bridgewater State College and his PhD from Northeastern University.

Together they have co-edited *Hate Crimes: Victims, Motivations and Typologies* and are the co-authors of *Skinhead History, Identity and Culture* as well as several chapters and articles, including “Sticks and Stones: When the Words of Hatred Become Weapons” in *Global Perspectives on Youth Gang Behavior, Violence, and Weapons* and “Masculine Identities within the Skinhead Movement” in *Advances in Sociology Research*.



Taylor & Francis

Taylor & Francis Group

<http://taylorandfrancis.com>



Terrorism in America

Edited by Robin Maria Valeri
and Kevin Borgeson

First published 2018
by Routledge
711 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10017

and by Routledge
2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon, OX14 4RN

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2018 Taylor & Francis

The right of Robin Maria Valeri and Kevin Borgeson to be identified as the authors of the editorial material, and of the authors for their individual chapters, has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilized in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

Chapter 9, "Pathways to Terrorism" by Mark S. Hamm, is reprinted with permission from *The Spectacular Few: Prisoner Radicalization and the Evolving Terrorist Threat* by Mark S. Hamm. © 2013 by New York University. All rights reserved.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Valeri, Robin Maria, editor. | Borgeson, Kevin.

Title: Terrorism in America / edited by Robin Maria Valeri and Kevin Borgeson.

Description: 1 Edition. | New York : Routledge, 2018. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2017060859 (print) | LCCN 2018004449 (ebook) |
ISBN 9781315456010 (master) | ISBN 9781138202085 (hardback) |
ISBN 9781138202092 (pbk.) | ISBN 9781315456010 (ebk)

Subjects: LCSH: Terrorism—United States.

Classification: LCC HV6432 (ebook) | LCC HV6432 .T499 2018 (print) |
DDC 363.325—dc23

LC record available at <https://lccn.loc.gov/2017060859>

ISBN: 978-1-138-20208-5 (hbk)
ISBN: 978-1-138-20209-2 (pbk)
ISBN: 978-1-315-45601-0 (ebk)

Typeset in Times New Roman
by Apex CoVantage, LLC

Visit the eResources: www.routledge.com/9781138202092

This book is dedicated to all past and current first responders. In an emergency, you are the first on scene and you rush in, often at great risk to yourself, to save the lives of others. Thank you for the selfless, life-saving services you provide to your communities. And, to my husband, for your love and support.

—Robin

This book is dedicated to my wife Pam and Stephen Angelo. Without their support and feedback, this project would never have got off the ground. I would also like to dedicate this book to Michael E. Brown, an incredible mentor, and friend.



Taylor & Francis

Taylor & Francis Group

<http://taylorandfrancis.com>



Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
Introduction	1
ROBIN MARIA VALERI AND KEVIN BORGESON	
PART I	
Roots of Terrorism	3
1 The Criminology of Terrorism: Theories and Models	5
THOMAS R. O'CONNOR	
2 Right-Wing Domestic Terrorism	26
KEVIN BORGESON	
3 Leftist Political Violence: From Terrorism to Social Protest	36
MICHAEL LOADENTHAL	
PART II	
Terrorist Beliefs and Ideologies	75
4 Christian Identity	77
KEVIN BORGESON	
5 Islamist Terror in America	96
CHRISTOPHER J. WRIGHT	
6 The Sovereign Citizens Movement	118
ROBIN MARIA VALERI	

PART III	
Recruitment and Radicalization	145
7 From Declarations to Deeds: Terrorist Propaganda and the Spread of Hate and Terrorism Through Cyberspace	147
ROBIN MARIA VALERI	
8 Killing Alone: Can the Work Performance Literature Help Us Solve the Enigma of Lone Wolf Terrorism?	175
JOEL A. CAPELLAN	
9 Pathways to Terrorism	189
MARK HAMM	
PART IV	
Effects of Terrorism	211
10 Terrorism and Fear: “Terrorists Want a Lot of People Afraid—Not a Lot of People Dead”	213
TOM MONAHAN AND ROBIN MARIA VALERI	
11 Conclusion: An End to Terrorism	231
ROBIN MARIA VALERI	
<i>Index</i>	237



Contributors

Joel A. Capellan is an Assistant Professor of Law and Justice Studies at Rowan University. He received his PhD in Criminal Justice from the CUNY Graduate Center in 2016. Prior to his doctoral studies, Professor Capellan received an MA in Social Science research from the University of Chicago and a BA from Buffalo State College. Professor Capellan specializes in statistics and spatial analysis. Substantively, his research interests are wide. He has conducted and published research on state-sponsored repression, segregation, mass public shootings, lone wolf terrorism, policing bias, and criminological and sociological theories. Currently, he is devoting most of his attention to the study of mass public shootings in the United States.

Mark Hamm is a former prison warden from Arizona and currently a professor of Criminology at Indiana State University and a Senior Research Fellow at the Center on Terrorism, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York. In the 1980s and 1990s, he wrote widely about right-wing extremists in the United States and on subjects as diverse as apocalyptic violence, cop killer rap, and ethnography and terror. His books include *The Age of Lone Wolf Terrorism* (2017), *The Spectacular Few: Prisoner Radicalization and the Evolving Terrorist Threat* (2013), *Terrorism as Crime: From Oklahoma City to Al-Qaeda and Beyond* (2007), *In Bad Company: America's Terrorist Underground* (2002), *Apocalypse in Oklahoma: Waco and Ruby Ridge Revenged* (1997), and *American Skinheads: The Criminology and Control of Hate Crime* (1993). Professor Hamm received three major grants from the National Institute of Justice: one to study crimes committed by terrorist groups, one to study terrorist recruitment in American correctional institutions, and the other to study lone wolf terrorism in America.

Michael Loadenthal is a Visiting Professor of Sociology and Social Justice at Miami University of Oxford, Ohio, and the Executive Director of the Peace and Justice Studies Association. He completed his PhD in Conflict Analysis at George Mason University (2015) and earned an MLitt at the Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence at the University of St Andrews (2010). Dr. Loadenthal has taught courses on political violence, terrorism, and sociology at Georgetown University, George Mason University, the University of Cincinnati, the University of Malta, and Jessup Correctional Institution. Dr Loadenthal has served as the Dean's Fellow for George Mason's School for Conflict Analysis and Resolution, a Practitioner-in-Residence for Georgetown's Center for Social Justice, and a Research Fellow at Hebrew Union College's Center for the Study of Ethics and Contemporary Moral Problems. His work has been published in a variety of venues, including *Critical Studies on Terrorism*, *Journal for the Study*

of Radicalism, Perspectives on Terrorism, Journal of Applied Security Research, Journal of Feminist Scholarship, Journal of Radical Criminology, Anarchist Developments in Cultural Studies, and other social movement and political theory journals and books.

Tom Monahan is a retired 30-year veteran of the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police Department, where he spent the majority of his career investigating violent sex crimes, homicides, and terrorism. Since retirement, he has contracted with the U.S. Department of Homeland Security and traveled to Afghanistan as part of the U.S. Department of State Antiterrorism Assistance Program. He holds a Bachelor's degree from Boston University and a Master's degree from the Naval Postgraduate School.

Thomas R. O'Connor is a criminologist and Associate Professor at Austin Peay State University, where he directs the Institute for Global Security and teaches in the Criminal Justice/Homeland Security Program. He holds a PhD from Indiana University of Pennsylvania, a Master's from the University of Illinois, and a Bachelor's from Knox College. He combines 20 years of teaching experience with 10 years of practical experience, and has authored works on terrorism, mass murder, serial killing, cybercrime, and white collar crime.

Christopher J. Wright teaches terrorism-related courses in the Criminal Justice Department's Homeland Security Concentration at Austin Peay State University. His research has looked at the ways in which radical Islamists use the Internet, and he has trained FBI recruits on the subject. He has also researched extensively on the effect of foreign fighter returnees on domestic terrorism. He has a PhD from the University of Southern California, has been married for 25 years to his lovely wife, Kim, and is the father of four.



Introduction

Robin Maria Valeri and Kevin Borgeson

THE current book examines terrorism in the United States of America. In this book, we go beyond a discussion of domestic terrorism, which the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI, September 7, 2009) has described as “Americans attacking Americans based on U.S.-based extremist ideologies,” to include terrorist attacks by Americans that are motivated by extremists or extremist ideologies whose roots stem from individuals or ideologies outside the United States. Therefore, how Americans have been impacted by terrorist groups, including Islamic extremists based outside the United States, is discussed.

The book is divided into four parts. Part I examines theories of terrorism and the major right-wing and left-wing terrorist groups. In Chapter 1, O’Connor discusses the major political, criminological, sociological, and psychological theories of terrorism. In Chapter 2, Borgeson discusses right-wing terrorist groups with a focus on white nationalists and militia groups. The chapter includes a discussion regarding why people join these groups. Loadenthal, in Chapter 3, traces the history of Leftist political violence occurring in the United States over the past century before turning to a discussion of militant underground networks fighting for environmental and animal liberation and the rise of the anti-globalization movement. Loadenthal closes the part with a compelling discussion of the government’s efforts to derail these groups following the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001.

Part II explores three of the major ideologies that have motivated terrorist activities in the United States. Borgeson, in Chapter 4 explains the beliefs underlying Christian Identity and how these beliefs have been used to justify the actions of white supremacists. In Chapter 5, Wright explores Salafi jihadism, which represents a minority view within Islam but has been used to justify violent Islamism around the world, including inspiring Americans to take up arms and engage in terrorism. In Chapter 6, Valeri discusses the Sovereign Citizens Movement, an anti-government movement that encourages adherents to take back their sovereign status through unlawful and sometimes violent actions.

In Part III, the authors examine the recruitment tactics of terrorist organizations and analyze their effectiveness. In Chapter 7, Valeri examines terrorist propaganda, with an emphasis on the crucial role cyberspace plays in spreading terrorist ideologies. Valeri applies psychological theories to understanding how and why terrorists are able to recruit new members and then discusses

alternative to banning hate speech. In Chapter 8, Capellan draws on research from the work-performance literature to explore the reasons why an individual becomes a lone wolf terrorist. Hamm, in Chapter 9, explores the role prison can play in the recruitment of terrorists.

Part IV examines the fall-out from terrorism. In Chapter 10, Monahan and Valeri discuss the resulting fear caused by acts of terrorism and how that fear influences the decisions of individuals, businesses, and governments. Finally, in Chapter 11, an End to Terrorism, the book closes with some thoughts on the role of cyberspace in the proliferation of terrorism and strategies for ending terrorism.

REFERENCE

Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) (September 7, 2009). Domestic Terrorism in the Post-9/11 Era. Retrieved from www.fbi.gov/news/stories/2009/september/domterror_090709

Introduction

Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) (September 7, 2009). Domestic Terrorism in the Post-9/11 Era. Retrieved from www.fbi.gov/news/stories/2009/september/domterror_090709

The Criminology of Terrorism

- Arena, M. & Arrigo, B. (2006). *The terrorist identity*. New York: New York University Press.
- Bell, B. (1982). "Psychology of leaders of terrorist groups." *International Journal of Group Tensions* 12: 84–104.
- Bocock, R. (1986). *Hegemony*. London: Tavistock.
- Cohen, L. & Felson, M. (1979). "Social change and crime rate trends: A routine activities approach." *American Sociological Review* 44: 588–608.
- Crenshaw, M. (Ed.) (1995). *Terrorism in context*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Crenshaw, M. (1998). "The logic of terrorism: Terrorist behavior as a product of strategic choice." In W. Reich (Ed.), *Origins of terrorism*. New York: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.
- Daly, M. & Wilson, M. (1994). "The evolutionary psychology of male violence." In J. Archer (Ed.), *Male violence* (pp. 253–288). London: Routledge Kegan Paul.
- Davies, J. (1962). "Towards a theory of revolution." *American Sociological Review* 27: 5–18.
- Eskey, M., O'Connor, T., Rush, J. & Schmallegger, F. (2015). "Mass killings: What we know and where do we go." *Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities* 1(5): 528–539.
- Ferracuti, F. (1982). "A sociopsychiatric interpretation of terrorism." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 463: 129–141.
- Ferrell, J. (1997). "Against the law: Anarchist criminology." In B. MacLean & D. Milovanovic (Eds.), *Thinking critically about crime*. Richmond, BC: Collective Press.
- Ferrell, J. (1999). "Anarchist criminology and social justice." In B. Arrigo (Ed.), *Social justice/criminal justice* (pp. 91–108). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Freilich, J. (2003). *American militias: State-level variations in militia activities*. New York: LFB Press.
- Galvin, D. (1983). "The female terrorist: A socio-psychological perspective." *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* 1: 19–32.
- Georges-Abeyie, D. & Hass, L. (1982). "Propaganda by deed: Defining terrorism." *Justice Reporter* 2: 1–7.
- Gibbs, J. (1989). "Conceptualizations of terrorism." *American Sociological Review* 53(4): 329–340.
- Gottfredson, M. & Hirschi, T. (1990). *A general theory of crime*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Gurr, T. (1970). *Why men rebel*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Hacker, F. (1996). *Crusaders, criminals, crazies: Terror and terrorists in our time*. New York: Norton.
- Hoffman, B. (1993). *Holy terror*. Santa Monica, CA: Rand.
- Horgan, J. (2003). "The search for the terrorist personality." In A. Silke (Ed.), *Terrorists, victims, and society* (pp. 3–27). West Sussex, UK: Wiley.
- Hubbard, D. (1983). "The psychodynamics of terrorism." In Y. Alexander (Eds.), *International violence* (pp. 45–53). New York: Praeger.
- Hudson, R. (1999). *Who becomes a terrorist and why*. Guilford, CT: Lyons Press.
- Jenkins, J. (1983). "Resource mobilization theory and the study of social movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 9: 527–553.
- Juergensmeyer, M. (2001). *Terror in the mind of God: The global rise of religious violence*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Kaplan, A. (1981). "The psychodynamics of terrorism." In Y. Alexander & J. Gleason (Eds.), *Behavioral and quantitative perspectives on terrorism* (pp. 35–50). New York: Pergamon.
- Kraemer, E. (2004). "A philosopher looks at terrorism." In A. Nyatepe-Coo & D. Zeisler-Vralsted (Eds.), *Understanding terrorism* (pp. 113–131). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Kushner, H. (2003). *Encyclopedia of terrorism*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Laqueur, W. (1999). *The new terrorism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Long, D. (1990). *The anatomy of terrorism*. New York: Free Press.
- Margolin, J. (1977). "Psychological perspectives in terrorism." In Y. Alexander & S. Finger (Eds.), *Terrorism: Interdisciplinary perspectives*. New York: John Jay Press.
- McAllister, B. & Schmid, A. (2011). "Theories of terrorism." In A. Schmid (Ed.), *The Routledge handbook of terrorism research* (pp. 201–271). New York: Routledge.

Merari, A. (1990). "The readiness to kill and die: Suicidal terrorism in the Middle East." In W. Reich (Ed.), *Origins of terrorism*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Muller, E. & Opp, K. (1986). "Rational choice and rebellious collective action." *American Political Science Review* 80: 471–487.

Nassar, J. (2004). *Globalization and terrorism*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Nyatepe-Coo, A. (2004). "Economic implications of terrorism." In A. Nyatepe-Coo & D. Zeisler-Vralsted (Eds.), *Understanding terrorism* (pp. 77–89). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.

O'Connor, T. (1994). "A neofunctional model of crime and crime control." In G. Barak (Ed.), *Varieties of criminology* (pp. 143–158). Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Onwudiwe, I. (2001). *The globalization of terrorism*. Andover, Hampshire: Ashgate Press. The location is Hampshire.

Oots, K. & Wiegele, T. (1985). "Terrorist and victim: Psychiatric and physiological approaches." *Terrorism: An International Journal* 8(1): 1–32.

Passmore, K. (2002). *Fascism: A very short introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Post, J. (1984). "Notes on a psychodynamic theory of terrorist behavior." *Terrorism: An International Journal* 7: 241–256.

Post, J. (1990). "Terrorist psycho-logic: Terrorist behavior as a product of psychological forces." In W. Reich (Ed.), *Origins of terrorism* (pp. 25–40). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Purkis, J. & Bowen, J. (Eds.) (1997). *Twenty-first century anarchism*. London: Cassell.

Ranstorp, M. (1996). "Terrorism in the name of religion." In R. Howard & R. Sawyer (Eds.), *Terrorism and Counterterrorism* (pp. 121–136). Guilford, CT: McGraw-Hill.

Ross, J. (1996). "A model of the psychological causes of oppositional political terrorism." *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology* 2: 2–11. It's volume 2. My search brought us Vol. 2(2), pp. 129–141.

Ross, J. (1999). "Beyond the conceptualization of terrorism: A psychological-structural model." In C. Summers & E. Mardusen (Eds.), *Collective violence*. New York: Rowen & Littlefield.

Ruby, C. (2002). "Are terrorists mentally deranged?" *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy* 2(1): 15–26.

Ruggiero, V. (2005). "Political violence: A criminological analysis." In M. Natarajan (Ed.), *Introduction to international criminal justice* (pp. 35–41). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Russell, C. & Miller, B. (1977). "Profile of a terrorist." *Terrorism: An International Journal* 1(1): 17–34.

Smith, B. (1994). *Pipe bombs and pipe dreams: Terrorism in America*. Albany: State University of New York Press.

Smith, B., Damphousse, K., Jackson, F. & Karlson, A. (2002). "The prosecution and punishment of international terrorists in federal court: 1980–1999." *Criminology and Public Policy* 1(3): 311–338.

Stern, J. (1999). *The ultimate terrorists*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Stitt, G. (2003). "The understanding of evil: A joint quest for criminology and theology." In R. Chairs & B. Chilton (Eds.), *Star Trek visions of law & justice* (pp. 203–218). Dallas, TX: Adios Press.

Strentz, T. (1988). "A terrorist psychological profile." *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin* 57: 11–18.

Taylor, M. (1991). *The fanatics*. London: Brassey's.

Tift, L. (1979). "The coming redefinition of crime: An anarchist perspective." *Social Problems* 26: 392–402.

Victoroff, J. (2005). "The mind of a terrorist: A review and critique of psychological approaches." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 49(1): 3–43.

Wilson, E. (1975). *Sociobiology: The new synthesis*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Right-Wing Domestic Terrorism

Aho, J. (1990). *The politics of righteousness*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

Alibrandi, T. & Wassmuth, W. (1999). *Hate is my neighbor*. Ellensburg, WA: Stand Together Publishers.

Anderson, M. & Perrin, A. (September 7, 2016). 13% of American's don't use the internet. Who are they? Pew Research Center. Available: www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/09/07/some-americans-dont-use-the-internet-who-are-they/. Retrieved August 30, 2017.

Barkum, M. (1996). *Evil: Inside human violence and cruelty*. New York: Freeman.

Blee, K. (1996). *Becoming a racist: Women in contemporary Ku Klux Klan and neo-Nazi groups*. *Gender and Society* 10: 680–702.

Blee, K. (2002). *Inside organized racism: Women in the hate movement*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Borgeson, K. (January 25, 2003). *Selling hate in WNY: Today's KKK and similar hate groups are skilled and stealthy marketers of hate who must be confronted by the communities where they operate*. Buffalo News. Available:

<http://buffalonews.com/2003/01/25/selling-hate-in-wny-todays-kkk-and-similar-groups-are-skilled-and-stealthy-marketers-of-hate-whomust-be-confronted-by-the-communities-where-they-operate/>. Retrieved August 30, 2017.

Borgeson, K. & Valeri, R. M. (2004). Faces of hate. *Journal of Applied Sociology* 21(2): 99–111.

Borgeson, K. & Valeri, R. M. (2006). *Terrorism in America*. Sudbury: Jones and Bartlett Press.

Borgeson, K. & Valeri, R. M. (2017). *Skinhead history, identity, and culture*. New York: Routledge.

Ezekiel, R. (1996). *The racist mind: Portrait of American neo-Nazis and Klansmen*. New York: Viking.

Flynn, K. & Gerhardt, G. (1989). *The silent brotherhood: Inside America's racist underground*. New York: Free Press.

Hamm, M. (1995). *American skinheads: The criminology and control of hate crime*. New York: Free Press.

Hamm, M. (2001). *In bad company*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Ridgeway, J. (1995). *Blood in the face*. New York: Thunder Mountain Press.

Smith, B. (1994). *Terrorism in America: Pipe bombs and pipe dreams*. Albany: University of New York Press.

Southern Poverty Law Center (SPLC) . (2017). *Active hate groups 2016*. Intelligence Report. Available at www.splcenter.org/fighting-hate/intelligence-report/2017/active-hate-groups-2016. Retrieved April 28, 2017.

Statista . (2017). *Demographics of active duty U.S. military*. Statista Brain. Available at www.statisticbrain.com/demographics-of-active-duty-u-s-military/. Retrieved September 30, 2017.

Valeri, R. & Borgeson, K. (2018). *Hate crimes: Motivations, typologies and victims*. Durham: Carolina Academic Press.

Leftist Political Violence

109th Congress . "Animal Enterprise Terrorism Act—S. 3880" 2006. www.govtrack.us/congress/bills/109/s3880/text.

109th Congress . "Oversight on Eco-Terrorism Specifically Examining the Earth Liberation Front ('ELF') and the Animal Liberation Front ('ALF')." United States Senate Committee on Environmental and Public Works, May 18, 2005. http://epw.senate.gov/hearing_statements.cfm?id=237836.

American Civil Liberties Union . "Stingray Tracking Devices: Who's Got Them?" American Civil Liberties Union, 2017. www.aclu.org/map/stingray-tracking-devices-whos-got-them.

Animal Liberation Front . "The ALF Credo and Guidelines." [Animalliberationfront.com](http://www.animalliberationfront.com), n.d. www.animalliberationfront.com/ALFront/alf_credo.htm.

Aragorn! "Nihilism Anarchy and the 21st Century." Self Published (Republished by the Anarchist Library), 2009. <http://theanarchistlibrary.org/library/aragorn-nihilism-anarchy-and-the-21st-century>.

Bjelopera, Jerome P. "The Domestic Terrorist Threat: Background and Issues for Congress." CRS Report for Congress. Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service, May 15, 2012.

Borum, Randy , and Chuck Tilby . "Anarchist Direct Actions: A Challenge for Law Enforcement." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 28, no. 3 (2005): 201–223. doi:10.1080/10576100590928106.

Burton-Rose, Daniel , ed. *Creating a Movement with Teeth a Documentary History of the George Jackson Brigade*. Oakland, CA: PM Press, 2010.

Chicagoist . "Activist Who Freed 2,000 Minks from Illinois Farm Sentenced Under Obscure Terrorism Law." *News*. Chicagoist, March 23, 2016. http://chicagoist.com/2016/03/23/second_animal_rights_activist_sente.php.

Churchill, Ward , and Jim Vander Wall . *The COINTELPRO Papers*. Cambridge, MA: South End Press, 2002.

CNN Wire . "Missouri Lawmaker Wants to Ban Masks at Protests." Q13 FOX News, February 2, 2017, Online edition, sec. National & World News: Politics. <http://q13fox.com/2017/02/02/missouri-lawmaker-wants-to-ban-masks-at-protests/>.

CNN Wire . "Tennessee Bill Would Make Drivers Immune from Civil Liability If They Hit Protesters in Street." FOX31 Denver, February 14, 2017, Online edition, sec. National/World News. <http://kdvr.com/2017/02/13/tennessee-bill-would-make-drivers-immune-from-civil-liability-if-they-hit-protesters-blocking-street/>.

Davis, Kristina. "Woman Who Freed Minks from Farms across the Country Gets Plea Deal." *Los Angeles Times*, December 28, 2016, Online edition, sec. Local: LA Now. www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-fur-rampage-20161228-story.html.

Dekmejian, R. Hrair. *Spectrum of Terror*. Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2007.

Deshpande, Nick , Howard Ernst , and National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism . "Countering Eco-Terrorism in the United States: The Case of 'Operation Backfire'." Final Report to the Science & Technology Directorate, U.S. Department of Homeland Security. College Park, MD: National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START), September 2012. www.start.umd.edu/sites/default/files/files/publications/Countermeasures_OperationBackfire.pdf.

Devereaux, Ryan . "Homeland Security Sees Anger at Trump as a Driver of 'Domestic Terrorist Violence'." *The Intercept*. March 2, 2017, Online edition. <https://theintercept.com/2017/03/02/homeland-security-sees-anger-at-trump->

as-a-driver-of-domestic-terrorist-violence/.

FBI Cleveland Division/US Attorney's Office Northern District of Ohio . "Three Men Sentenced to Prison for Roles in Plot to Bomb Ohio Bridge." FBI, November 20, 2012. www.fbi.gov/cleveland/press-releases/2012/three-men-sentenced-to-prison-for-roles-in-plot-to-bomb-ohio-bridge.

FBI Counterterrorism and Cyber Divisions . "Tactics Used by Eco-Terrorists to Detect and Thwart Law Enforcement Operations." Washington, DC: FBI/Investigation Intelligence Assessment, 2004.

Federal Bureau of Investigation . "Animal Rights/Environmental Extremism." PowerPoint presented at the FBI026408, Washington, DC, December 8, 2011.

Federal Bureau of Investigation . "Subject: George Jackson Brigade [Sic]." Freedom of Information/Privacy Acts Section. Washington, DC & Seattle, WA: Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1977, 1976.

<https://vault.fbi.gov/George%20Jackson%20Brigade%20George%20Jackson%20Brigade%20Part%2001%20of%2005>.

Federal Bureau of Investigation . "Terrorism in the United States 1997." Annual Report. Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation, Counterterrorism Threat Assessment and Warning Unit, National Security Division, 1997. www.fbi.gov/file-repository/stats-services-publications-terror_97.pdf/view.

Federal Bureau of Investigation . "Terrorism in the United States 1998." Annual Report. Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation, Counterterrorism Threat Assessment and Warning Unit, National Security Division, 1998. www.fbi.gov/file-repository/stats-services-publications-terror_98.pdf/view.

Federal Bureau of Investigation . "Terrorism in the United States 1999." Annual Report. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Counterterrorism Threat Assessment and Warning Unit, Counterterrorism Division, 1999. www.fbi.gov/file-repository/stats-services-publications-terror_99.pdf/view.

Federal Bureau of Investigation . "What Are Known Violent Extremist Groups? Domestic Extremist Ideologies." FBI, 2016. <https://cve.fbi.gov/whatare/?state=domestic>.

Federal Bureau of Investigation . "What Are Known Violent Extremist Groups? Domestic Extremist Ideologies: Anarchist Extremists." FBI, 2016. <https://cve.fbi.gov/whatare/?state=domestic>.

Federal Bureau of Investigation . "What Are Known Violent Extremist Groups? Domestic Extremist Ideologies: 'Enter the Website'." FBI, 2017. <https://cve.fbi.gov>.

Federal Bureau of Investigation, Domestic Terrorism Operations Unit. "Anarchist Extremism." PowerPoint presented at the FBI026192, Washington, DC, December 8, 2011.

Feigenbaum, Anna , Fabian Frenzel , and Patrick McCurdy . Protest Camps. London, UK: Zed Books, 2013.

Fischer, Howard. "Arizona Senate Votes to Seize Assets of Those Who Plan, Participate in Protests That Turn Violent." Arizona Capitol Times, February 23, 2017, Online edition, sec. Featured News.

<http://azcapitoltimes.com/news/2017/02/22/arizona-senate-crackdown-on-protests/>.

Galtung, Johan. "Violence, Peace, and Peace Research." Journal of Peace Research 6, no. 3 (January 1, 1969): 167–191.

Guillen, Alex , and Juana Summers . "Rick Santorum Slams 'Reign of Environmental Terror': Alex Guillen and Juana Summers." Politico, February 9, 2012, Politico Pro Online edition. www.politico.com/news/stories/0212/72681.html.

Hoffman, Bruce. Inside Terrorism. New York, NY: Columbia University Press, 2006.

Hudson, John. "FBI Drops Law Enforcement as 'Primary' Mission." Foreign Policy, January 5, 2014.

Immergut, Karin J. , Kirk A. Engdall , Stephen F. Peifer , and John C. Ray . "Government's Sentencing Memorandum in the United States District Court for the District of Oregon [Case Numbers CR 06–60069-AA, CR 06–60070-AA, CR 06–60071-AA, CR 06–60078-AA, CR 06–60079-AA, CR 06–60080-AA, CR 06–60120-AA, CR 06–60122-AA, CR 06–60123-AA, CR 06–60124-AA, CR 06–60125-AA, CR 06–60126-AA]." United States District Court for the District of Oregon, May 4, 2007.

Ingraham, Christopher. "Republican Lawmakers Introduce Bills to Curb Protesting in at Least 18 States." Washington Post, February 24, 2017, Online edition, sec. News: Wonkblog.

www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2017/02/24/republican-lawmakers-introduce-bills-to-curb-protesting-in-at-least-17-states/.

Jarboe, James. "The Threat of Eco-Terrorism." FBI/House Resources Committee, Subcommittee on Forests and Forest Health, February 12, 2002. www.fbi.gov/news/testimony/the-threat-of-eco-terrorism.

Jenkins, Philip. Images of Terror: What We Can and Can't Know about Terrorism. New York, NY: Aldine Transaction, 2003.

Jensen, Tim. "The Rhetoric of Eco-Terrorism." Online Journal. Harlot: A Revealing Look at the Arts of Persuasion, March 11, 2012. <http://harlotofthearts.org/blog/2012/03/11/the-rhetoric-of-eco-terrorism/>.

Kropotkin, Peter. "The Spirit of Revolt." Commonweal (Republished by Anarchy Archives), 1892. http://dwardmac.pitzer.edu/anarchist_archives/kropotkin/spiritofrevolt.html.

Lambert, Laura. "Evan Mecham Eco-Terrorist International Conspiracy." In The Sage Encyclopedia of Terrorism. 2nd edition, edited by Gus Martin , 190. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2011.

Laqueur, Walter , ed. *Voices of Terror: Manifestos, Writings and Manuals of Al Qaeda, Hamas, and Other Terrorists from around the World and Throughout the Ages*. New York, NY: Sourcebooks, Inc., 2004.

Leader, Stefan H. , and Peter Probst . "The Earth Liberation Front And Environmental Terrorism." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 15, no. 4 (2003): 37–58. doi:10.1080/09546550390449872.

Lee, Michelle Ye Hee. "The Viral Claim That 'Not One' Refugee Resettled since 9/11 Has Been 'Arrested on Domestic Terrorism Charges'." *Washington Post*, November 19, 2015, Online edition, sec. News: Fact Checker. www.washingtonpost.com/news/fact-checker/wp/2015/11/19/the-viral-claim-that-not-one-refugee-resettled-since-911-has-been-arrested-on-domestic-terrorism-charges/.

Lewis, John. "Animal Rights Extremism and Ecoterrorism." FBI/Senate Judiciary Committee, May 18, 2004. www.fbi.gov/news/testimony/animal-rights-extremism-and-ecoterrorism.

Loadenthal, Michael. "Activism, Terrorism, and Social Movements: The 'Green Scare' as Monarchical Power." *Research in Social Movements, Conflicts and Change, Narratives of Identity in Social Movements*, Kent State University 40, no. 1 (August 16, 2016): 189–226.

Loadenthal, Michael. "Deconstructing 'Eco-Terrorism': Rhetoric, Framing and Statecraft as Seen through the Insight Approach." *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 6, no. 1 (April 2013): 92–117.

Loadenthal, Michael. "The Earth Liberation Front: A Social Movement Analysis." *Radical Criminology, Critical Criminology Working Group* 0, no. 2 (September 21, 2013): 15–46.

Loadenthal, Michael. "'Eco-Terrorism': An Incident-Driven History of Attack (1973–2010)." *Journal for the Study of Radicalism* 11, no. 22 (Fall 2017): 1–33.

Loadenthal, Michael. "Eco-Terrorism? Countering Dominant Narratives of Securitisation: A Critical, Quantitative History of the Earth Liberation Front (1996–2009)." *Perspectives on Terrorism (Center for Terrorism and Security Studies, Terrorism Research Initiative)* 8, no. 3 (June 25, 2014): 16–50.

Loadenthal, Michael. "'The Green Scare' & 'Eco-Terrorism': The Development of US Counter-Terrorism Strategy Targeting Direct Action Activists." In *The Terrorization of Dissent: Corporate Repression, Legal Corruption and the Animal Enterprise Terrorism Act*, edited by Jason Del Gandio and Anthony Nocella . New York, NY: Lantern Books, 2014.

Loadenthal, Michael. "Nor Hostages, Assassinations, or Hijackings, but Sabotage, Vandalism & Fire: 'Eco-Terrorism' as Political Violence Challenging the State and Capital." MLitt Dissertation, Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland, 2010.

Loadenthal, Michael. "Superglue, Bolt Cutters & Homemade Incendiaries: A Targeting, Tactical & Communication Methods Analysis of the Earth Liberation Front's Attack History 1996–2009." *Centre for the Study of Terrorism and Political Violence*, University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland, 2010.

Loadenthal, Michael. "When Cops 'Go Native': Policing Revolution through Sexual Infiltration and Panopticonism." *Critical Studies on Terrorism* 7, no. 1 (April 2014): 24–42. doi:10.1080/17539153.2013.877670.

Luchies, Timothy. "Towards an Insurrectionary Power/Knowledge: Movement-Relevance, Anti-Oppression, Prefiguration." *Social Movement Studies* 14, no. 3 (2015): 1–16.

Main, Frank , Mark Konkol , and Michael Lansu . "'NATO 3' Plotted Attacks on Obama Election HQ, Rahm's House, Police Stations, Prosecutors Say: Chicago Sun-Times." *Chicago Sun-Times*, May 19, 2012. www.suntimes.com/12635179-761/3-protesters-charged-with-conspiracy-to-commit-terrorism.html.

Martin, Gus. *Essentials of Terrorism: Concepts and Controversies*. 4th edition. Los Angeles, CA: Sage Publications, 2016.

Martin, Gus. *Understanding Terrorism: Challenges, Perspectives, and Issues*. 5th edition. Los Angeles, CA: Sage Publications, 2015.

McGowan, Daniel. "Tales from Inside the U.S. Gitmo." *The Huffington Post*, July 9, 2009. www.huffingtonpost.com/daniel-mcgowan/tales-from-inside-the-us_b_212632.html.

"Men in Black with a Violent Agenda." *FOX Tampa Bay*, May 24, 2012, Online edition, sec. News. www.myfoxtampabay.com/story/18599070/the-men-in-black-with-a-violent-agenda.

Milstein, Cindy. *Anarchism and Its Aspirations*. 1st edition, Vol. 1. *Anarchist Interventions*. Oakland, CA: AK Press & The Institute for Anarchist Studies, 2010.

Missouri Information Analysis Center, Division of Drug & Crime Control . "MIAC Strategic Report: Anarchist Movement." *Strategic Report*. Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Information Analysis Center & Missouri State Highway Patrol, November 28, 2008.

Nacos, Brigitte L. *Terrorism and Counterterrorism*. 5th edition. New York, NY: Routledge, 2016.

Ng, Serena , and Christina Binkley . "S.C. Johnson Pulls Kiwi Mink Oil after Animal Rights Threat." *Wall Street Journal*, November 22, 2013, Online edition, sec. Business. <http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/SB10001424052702303653004579214373428064280>.

North Carolina Information Sharing and Analysis Center, and Department of Homeland Security Office of Intelligence & Analysis . "North Carolina: Recent Spike in Election-Related Physical and Cyber Incidents against Political

Institutions Likely to Decrease in the Short Term, but Threat Environment Remain Unpredictable." Unclassified/For Official Use Only, February 21, 2017.

Offord, Derek. *The Russian Revolutionary Movement in the 1880s*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

O'Neill, Bard E. *Insurgency & Terrorism*. Dulles, VA: Potomac Books, 2001.

Pilkington, Ed. "Animal Rights 'Terrorists'? Legality of Industry-Friendly Law to Be Challenged." *The Guardian*, February 19, 2015, Online edition, sec. US news. www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/feb/19/animal-rights-activists-challenge-federal-terrorism-charges.

Potter, Will. "3 NATO Protesters Charged with 'Terrorism' in Chicago: Identical to Other FBI Plots." *Green Is the New Red*, May 21, 2012. www.greenisthenewred.com/blog/three-nato-protesters-terrorists/6119/.

Potter, Will. *Green Is the New Red: An Insider's Account of a Social Movement under Siege*. San Francisco, CA: City Lights Publishers, 2011.

Potter, Will. "The Secret US Prisons You've Never Heard of before." TED Talk. TED Fellows Retreat 2015, 2015. www.ted.com/talks/will_potter_the_secret_us_prisons_you_ve_never_heard_of_before.

Rapoport, David C. "The Four Waves of Rebel Terror and September 11." *Anthropoetics* 8, no. 1 (Spring/Summer 2002). www.anthropoetics.ucla.edu/ap0801/terror.htm.

Redden, Molly. "Tar Sands Protesters Arrested on Terrorism-Related Charges for ... Glittery Banner." *Mother Jones*, December 17, 2013, Online edition, sec. Politics. www.motherjones.com/politics/2013/12/tar-sands-keystone-protesters-arrested-terrorism-glitter.

Rockwell, Mark. "Men Who Targeted Ohio Bridge with C-4 Plot Sentenced." *Government Security News*, November 21, 2012. www.gsnmagazine.com/node/27872?c=federal_agencies_legislative.

Rozboril, Robert. "Brecksville Bridge Bomb Plotters Sentenced, Mayor Shares Thoughts about FBI, Suspects." *Sun News—Cleveland.com*, November 30, 2012.

www.cleveland.com/brecksville/index.ssf/2012/11/brecksville_bridge_bomb_plotte.html.

Scahill, Jeremy, and Margot Williams. "A Secret Catalogue of Government Gear for Spying on Your Cellphone." *The Intercept*, December 17, 2015, Online edition. <https://theintercept.com/2015/12/17/a-secret-catalogue-of-government-gear-for-spying-on-your-cellphone/>.

Shapiro, Michael J. *The Time of the City: Politics, Philosophy and Genre*. New York, NY: Routledge, 2010.

Shone, Steve J. *American Anarchism*. Leiden, Netherlands: Brill, 2013.

The Smoking Gun. "Unmasked: Meet the FBI's Bridge Bomb Plot Snitch." *The Smoking Gun*, May 2, 2012.

www.thesmokinggun.com/documents/fbi-informant-shaquille-azir-756123.

Spangler, Jerry. "Animal Activists Still a Top Threat." *Deseret News*, November 19, 2001.

www.deseretnews.com/article/875166/Animal-activists-still-a-top-threat.html?pg=all.

State of Illinois County of Cook. "The June 2012 Grand Jury of the Circuit Court of Cook County (Brian Church, Jared Chase, Brent Betterly)." Circuit Court of Cook County, IL: County Department, Criminal Division, June 13, 2012.

State of Illinois County of Cook. "The People of the State of Illinois vs. Brian Church, Jared Chase, Brent Betterly [12MC1–15344, 12MC1–15345, 12MC1–15347]." Circuit Court of Cook County, IL: County Department, Criminal Division, May 19, 2012.

Tarm, Michael. "NATO Protesters Indicted on 11 Counts in Chicago." *Associated Press*, June 27, 2012.

www.foxnews.com/us/2012/06/20/apnewsbreak-nato-protesters-indicted-on-11-counts/.

Taylor, Bron. "Religion, Violence and Radical Environmentalism: From Earth First! To the Unabomber to the Earth Liberation Front." *Terrorism and Political Violence* 10, no. 4 (1998): 1–42. doi:10.1080/09546559808427480.

Tejada, Susan. *In Search of Sacco & Vanzetti: Double Lives, Troubled Times, & the Massachusetts Murder Case That Shook the World*. Boston, MA: Northeastern University Press, 2012.

Thomas, Judy L. "Olathe Attack Is a Hate Crime, but Not Likely Domestic Terrorism, Expert Says." *The Kansas City Star*, February 28, 2017, Online edition, sec. Crime. www.kansascity.com/news/local/crime/article135556933.html.

The United States Attorney's Office Southern District of California, John Parmley, and Michael Kaplan. "Animal Rights Activist Sentenced to 21 Months for Cross-Country Crime Spree Targeting Fur Industry." News Release Summary. Southern District of California: United States Department of Justice, January 17, 2017.

www.justice.gov/usao-sdca/pr/animal-rights-activist-sentenced-21-months-cross-country-crime-spree-targeting-fur.

United States of America v. Kevin Johnson, Tyler Lang, No. No. 14 CR 390. Accessed January 1, 2017.

US Army Training And Doctrine Command, and Intelligence Support Activity. "Terrorist, Insurgent & Militant Group Logo Recognition Guide." Leavenworth, KS: Intelligence Support Activity, February 15, 2009.

U.S. Department of Homeland Security. "Domestic Terrorism and Homegrown Violent Extremism Lexicon."

Washington, DC: Office of Intelligence and Analysis, Homeland Counterterrorism Division, Homegrown Violent Extremism Branch, November 10, 2011.

U.S. Department of Homeland Security. "Leftwing Extremists Likely to Increase Use of Cyber Attacks over the Coming Decade." Assessment. Washington, DC: Strategic Analysis Group, Homeland Environment and Threat

Analysis Division, Office of Intelligence and Analysis, US Department of Homeland Security, January 26, 2009.

U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Homeland Security Intelligence Council, Under Secretary for Intelligence and Analysis . "Homeland Security Threat Assessment: Evaluating Threats 2008–2013." Assessment. Washington, DC: Strategic Analysis Group, Homeland Environment Threat Analysis Division, Office of Intelligence and Analysis, 2008. <http://info.publicintelligence.net/DHS-Threats2008-2013.pdf>.

U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation . "Terrorism 2000/2001." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 2001. www.fbi.gov/stats-services/publications/terror/terrorism-2000-2001.

U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation . "Terrorism 2002–2005." Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation, Counterterrorism Division, 2005. www.fbi.gov/file-repository/stats-services-publications-terrorism-2002-2005-terror02_05.pdf/view.

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Inspector General, Oversight and Review Division . "A Review of the FBI's Investigative Activities Concerning Potential Protesters at the 2004 Democratic and Republican National Political Conventions." Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, April 27, 2006. <https://oig.justice.gov/special/s0604/final.pdf>.

Walsh, Denny. "'Anna' the Informant: Student's Path to FBI Informant." Sacramento Bee, September 12, 2007, online edition. Retrieved from www.sacbee.com/101/story/374324.html.

Watson, Dale L. "The Terrorist Threat Confronting the United States." Testimony before the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence. Washington, DC: Federal Bureau of Investigation, February 6, 2002. www.fbi.gov/news/testimony/the-terrorist-threat-confronting-the-united-states.

Weber, Max. "Politik als Beruf (Politics as a Vocation)." Lecture presented at the Free Students Union, Munich University, January 1919. www.ne.jp/asahi/moriyuki/abukuma/weber/lecture/politics_vocation.html.

White, Gregory A. , and US Magistrate Judge . "United States of America v. Douglas L. Wright [Criminal Complaint]." United States District Court for the Northern District of Ohio, April 30, 2012.

Wilkinson, Paul. Terrorism versus Democracy: The Liberal State Response. 1st edition. CASS Series on Political Violence. London, UK: Frank Cass, 2000.

York, Ed Pilkington in New . "Role of FBI Informant in Eco-Terrorism Case Probed after Documents Hint at Entrapment." The Guardian, January 13, 2015. www.theguardian.com/us-news/2015/jan/13/fbi-informant-anna-eric-mcdavid-eco-terrorism.

Christian Identity

11th Hour Remnant Messenger . (n.d.). Unpublished brochure.

Aho, J. (1990). The politics of righteousness. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

American Institute of Theology . (n.d.). AIT Bible correspondence course. Harrison, AR: AIT.

Barkun, M. (1997). Religion and the radical right. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

Butler, R. (Producer). (2001). *My side of the story* [Videotape]. Coeur d'Alene, ID.

Comparet, B. (n.d.a). The Cain-Satanic Seedline. Retrieved September 8, 2007, from www.churchoftrueisrael.com/comparet/compcainsatan.html.

Comparet, B. (n.d.b). Israel's Fingerprints. Retrieved September 8, 2007, from www.churchoftrueisrael.com/comparet/comp4.html.

Gayman, D. (n.d.). The two seeds of genesis 3:15. USA.

Murr, A. (1999). "A visit from the dark side." Newsweek. Retrieved October 1, 2017. Retrieved from www.newsweek.com/visitor-dark-side-16584.

Post, J. (1984). "Notes on a psychodynamic theory of terrorist behavior." *Terrorism: An International Journal* 7: 241–256.

Post, J. (1990). "Terrorist psycho-logic: Terrorist behavior as a product of psychological forces." In W. Reich (Ed.), *Origins of terrorism* (pp. 25–40). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

Ridgeway, J. (1995). Blood in the face. New York: Thunder Mountain Press.

Swift, W. (n.d.). Was Jesus Christ a Jew? Retrieved June 16, 2008, from www.churchoftrueisrael.com/swift/swift1.html.

Walters, J. (2001). One Aryan nation under God. Naperville, IL: Sourcebooks.

Weisman, C. (1991). Who is Esau-Edom? Burnsville, MN: Weisman.

Wickstrom, J. (n.d.). Children of Light vs. Children of Darkness. [Cassette Recording].

Williams, F. & McShane, M. (1999). *Criminological theory*. [third edition]. Englewoods Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Zeskind, L. (1986). *The Christian identity movement*. Atlanta, GA: Center for Democratic Renewal.

Islamist Terror in America

- Akbar, A. (2013, December 31). How Tarek Mehanna Went to Prison for a Thought Crime. Retrieved January 20, 2017, from The Nation: www.thenation.com/article/how-tarek-mehanna-went-prison-thought-crime/
- Anderson, T. (2013, November 13). Federal Appeals Court Upholds Tarek Mehanna Terror Convictions. Retrieved January 17, 2017, from The Boston Globe: www.bostonglobe.com/metro/2013/11/13/tarek-mehanna-terror-convictions-upheld-federal-appeals-court/4PIBQdkihh6yQkUV1ETIdN/story.html
- Bartlett, J. , Birdwell, J. , & King, M. (2010). *The Edge of Violence*. London: Demos.
- Bergen, P. , Ford, A. , Sims, A. , & Sterman, D. (2017, March 2). Terrorism in America after 9/11. Retrieved from The New America Foundation: www.newamerica.org/in-depth/terrorism-in-america/
- Berger, J. (2011). *GI Joe: Americans Who Go to War in the Name of Islam*. Dulles, VA: Potomac Books.
- Blake, M. (2013, August 27). Internal Documents Reveal How the FBI Blew Fort Hood. Retrieved March 17, 2017, from Mother Jones: www.motherjones.com/politics/2013/08/nidal-hasan-anwar-awlaki-emails-fbi-fort-hood
- Brown, S. , & Straw, J. (2013, September 12). Omar Hammami American Jihadi, Killed in Somali Ambush by Militants. The New York Post.
- Byman, D. (2015). The Homecoming: What Happens When Arab Foreign Fighters in Iraq and Syria Return? *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 38(8), 581–602.
- Byman, D. , & Shapiro, J. (2014). *Be Afraid: Be Afraid a Little Afraid: The Threat of Terrorism from Western Foreign Fighters in Syria and Iraq*. Washington, DC: The Brookings Institution. Retrieved September 30, 2015, from www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/Be-Afraid-web.pdf
- Center on National Security at Fordham Law. (2017, March). Case by Case: ISIS Prosecutions in the United States (Statistical Update 3/1/2014–2/27/2017). Retrieved March 29, 2017, from The Center on National Security at Fordham Law: <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/55dc76f7e4b013c872183fea/t/58b4e2169f7456f6702fd133/1488249367229/Case+by+Case+-+Feb+2017+update.pdf>
- The Columbus Dispatch. (2016, November 30). ISIS Claims Credit for Inspiring Attack at Ohio State That Injured 11. Retrieved January 15, 2017, from The Columbus Dispatch: www.dispatch.com/news/20161129/isis-claims-credit-for-inspiring-attack-at-ohio-state-that-injured-11
- Dalgaard-Nielsen, A. (2010). Violent Radicalization in Europe: What We Know and What We Do Not Know. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, 33(9), 797–814.
- Ddugin, B. , & Fiore, F. (2009, November 7). Retracing Steps of Suspected Fort Hood Shooter, Nidal Malik Hasan. Retrieved March 17, 2017, from The Los Angeles Times: <http://articles.latimes.com/2009/nov/07/nation/na-fort-hood-hasan7>
- Fox News. (2009, November 12). Hasan Called Himself 'Soldier of Allah' on Business Cards. Retrieved March 17, 2017, from FoxNews.com: www.foxnews.com/story/2009/11/12/hasan-called-himself-soldier-allah-on-business-cards.html
- Gartenstein-Ross, D. , & Grossman, L. (2009). *Homegrown Terrorism in the U.S. & U.K.* Washington, DC: Foundation for the Defense of Democracies.
- The George Washington University Program on Extremism. (2017, March). GW Extremism Tracker: ISIS in American—March 2017 Update. Retrieved March 27, 2017, from <https://cchs.gwu.edu/sites/cchs.gwu.edu/files/downloads/March%202017%20Snapshot.pdf>
- Global Terrorism Index 2016. (2016). Retrieved January 15, 2017, from Institute for Economics and Peace: <http://visionofhumanity.org/app/uploads/2017/02/Global-Terrorism-Index-2016.pdf>
- Golgowski, N. (2015, May 11). SWAT Team Killed Muhammad Cartoon Contest's Gunmen, Not Lone Officer: Texas Police Chief. Retrieved January 15, 2017, from The NY Daily News: www.nydailynews.com/news/national/swat-team-killed-muhammad-cartoon-contests-gunmen-police-article-1.2218538
- Hegghammer, T. (2013). Should I Stay or Should I Go? Explaining Variation in Western Jihadists' Choice between Domestic and Foreign Fighting. *American Political Science Review*, 107(1), 1–15.
- Hernandez, J. C. , & Chan, S. (2009, May 21). N.Y. Bomb Plot Suspects Acted Alone, Police Say. Retrieved March 28, 2017, from The New York Times: www.nytimes.com/2009/05/22/nyregion/22terror.html?_r=0
- Hong, N. (2017, March 7). Former ISIS Recruit Now a Weapon against Terrorism. Retrieved March 8, 2017, from The Wall Street Journal: www.wsj.com/articles/former-isis-recruit-becomes-prosecutors-aide-1488898751?mod=e2tw
- Hurdle, J. (2014, January 6). 10 Years for Plot to Murder Cartoonist. The New York Times.

LaFree, G. (2011). Using Open Source Data to Counter Common Myths about Terrorism. In J. G. Brian Forst (Ed.), *Criminologistics on Terrorism and Homeland Security*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Maher, S. (2016). *Salafi-Jihadism: The History of an Idea*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Mamet, D. (2013). *Foreign Fighters: Transnational Identity in Civil Conflicts*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

McKinley, J. C. , & Dao, J. (2009, November 8). Fort Hood Gunman Gave Signals before His Rampage. Retrieved February 17, 2017, from The New York Times: www.nytimes.com/2009/11/09/us/09reconstruct.html

Mohammad, B. (2016, January 6). A New Estimate of the U.S. Muslim Population. Retrieved from Pew Research Center Fact Tank: www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2016/01/06/a-new-estimate-of-the-u-s-muslim-population/

Muhammad, A. M. (2010, January 10). Letter from Abdulhakim Mujahid Muhammad to Judge Wright. Retrieved March 18, 2017, from <http://graphics8.nytimes.com/packages/pdf/us/20100210-convert-letter.pdf>

Murr, A. (2007, December 14). Guilty Plea in Terror Case. Retrieved March 20, 2017, from Newsweek: www.newsweek.com/guilty-plea-terror-case-95253

Neumann, P. , & Rogers, B. (2007). *Recruitment and Mobilisation for the Islamist Militant Movement in Europe*. London: International Centre for the Study of Radicalisation and Political Violence, King's College London.

The New America Foundation. (2017). 2003 Ohio Shopping Mall Plot. Retrieved March 20, 2017, from The New America Foundation: <http://securitydata.newamerica.net/extremists/terror-plot.html?id=1527>

Nilson, M. (2015). Foreign Fighters and the Radicalization of Local Jihad: Interview Evidence from Swedish Jihadists. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 38(5), 343–358.

Parry, W. (2007, May 8). 6 Charged in Plot to Attack Army Post. Retrieved March 28, 2017, from The Washington Post: www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/05/08/AR2007050800454.html

Poole, P. (2017, March 10). Justice Department Enlists 'Reformed' ISIS Fighter in Risky Deradicalization Scheme. Retrieved March 11, 2017, from PJ Media: <https://pjmedia.com/homeland-security/2017/03/10/justice-department-enlists-reformed-isis-fighter-in-risky-deradicalization-scheme/?singlepage=true>

Priest, D. (2009, November 10). Fort Hood Suspect Warned of Threats within the Ranks. Retrieved February 23, 2017, from The Washington Post: www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/story/2009/11/09/ST2009110903704.html

Ramirez, E. (2002, October 10). Panel Probes LAX Gunman. Retrieved February 10, 2017, from The Los Angeles Times: <http://articles.latimes.com/2002/oct/10/local/me-lax10>

Serrano, R. A. , Mason, M. , & Dilanian, K. (2013, April 23). Boston Bombing Suspect Describes Plot. Retrieved March 20, 2017, from The Los Angeles Times: <http://articles.latimes.com/2013/apr/23/nation/la-na-boston-bombings-20130424>

Stern, J. , & Berger, J. (2015). *ISIS: The State of Terror*. New York: Harper Collins.

Temple-Raston, D. (2010, February 19). Officials: Cleric Had Role In Christmas Bomb Attempt. Retrieved March 8, 2017, from National Public Radio: www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=123894237

United States Census Bureau. (n.d.). Retrieved from American Fact Finder Report: https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/tableservices/jsf/pages/productview.xhtml?pid=ACS_10_1YR_DP02&prodType=table

United States v. Ressaam, 553 US 272 (2008).

Wright, C. J. (2014). America as Exporter of Transnational Islamist Terror in the Post 9/11 Era. Paper presented at the 2014 Annual Meeting of the Louisiana Political Science Association.

Wright, C. J. (2016). How Dangerous Are Domestic Terror Plotters with Foreign Fighter Experience? The Case of Homegrown Jihadis in the US. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 10(1), 32–40.

Yaccino, S. (2013, January 24). Planner of Mumbai Attacks Is Given 35 Year Sentence. The New York Times.

Zuckerman, J. , Bucci, S. , & Carafano, J. (2013). *60 Terrorist Plots since 9/11: Continued Lessons in Domestic Counterterrorism*. Washington, DC: The Heritage Foundation.

The Sovereign Citizens Movement

ADL (June 29, 1998). Paper terrorism's forgotten victims: The use of bogus liens against private individuals and businesses. Retrieved June 29, 2016, from <http://archive.adl.org/mwd/privlien.html>

ADL (2012). *The lawless ones: The resurgence of the Sovereign citizen movement (2nd Ed.)*. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from www.adl.org/assets/pdf/combating-hate/Lawless-Ones-2012-Edition-WEB-final.pdf

ADL (February 20, 2014). Sovereign citizens create vigilante "Grand Juries" in latest attempt to flout the law. Retrieved June 24, 2016, from www.adl.org/press-center/press-releases/extremism/adl-sovereign-citizens-create-vigilante-grand-juries-to-flout-law.html?referrer=www.google.com/#.V6hOd_krLIU

ADL (n.d.). The lawless ones: The resurgence of the Sovereign citizen movement list of recent Sovereign citizen incidents, by state 2007–2010. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from www.adl.org/assets/pdf/combating-hate/sovereign-citizen-incidents-by-state-2007-2010.pdf

Adler, J. (July 26, 2010). The move to “restore” the 13th Amendment. *Newsweek*. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from www.newsweek.com/move-restore-13th-amendment-74391

Atlanta Journal-Constitution (June 6, 2014). Forsyth deputy shot, suspect dead. *The Atlanta Journal-Constitution*. Retrieved August 1, 2016, from www.ajc.com/news/news/police-activity-around-forsyth-courthouse/ngFsZ/

Babineck, M. (May 3, 2007). Texas separatist still thinks cause will succeed. *Houston Chronicle*. Retrieved August 9, 2016, from www.chron.com/news/houston-texas/article/Texas-separatist-still-thinks-cause-will-succeed-1604025.php

Badkhen, A. (October 6, 2007). Marshals ploy ended standoff peacefully: Acted like supporters to lure out tax evaders. *Boston Globe*. Retrieved August 2, 2016, from http://archive.boston.com/news/local/articles/2007/10/06/marshals_ploy_ended_standoff_peacefully/

Bartels, C. (May 21, 2010). 2 Officers slain on I-40 drug patrol in Arkansas. *The Dallas Morning News*. Retrieved August 3, 2016, from http://web.archive.org/web/20100524085626/www.dallasnews.com/sharedcontent/dws/news/texasouthwest/stories/DN-copshot_21tex.ART.State.Edition1.edfc2f2.html

Bell, D. (2016). *The Sovereign citizen movement: The shifting ideological winds*. (Unpublished Master's thesis). Naval PostGraduate School, Monterey, CA.

Bem, D. J. (1967). Self-perception: An alternative explanation of cognitive dissonance phenomena. *Psychological Review*, 74, 183–200.

Bem, D. J. (1972). Self-perception theory. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 6, Pp. 1–62). New York, NY: Academic Press.

Berger, J. M. (June 2016). Without prejudice: What Sovereign citizens believe. Program on Extremism, George Washington University.

Botelho, G. , McLaughlin, E. C. , & Hanna, J. (June 6, 2014). Authorities: Georgia courthouse attacker prepared to inflict mayhem. *CNN*. Retrieved August 1, 2016, from www.cnn.com/2014/06/06/justice/georgia-courthouse-shooting/

Brick, M. (February 18, 2010). Man crashes plane into Texas I.R.S. office. *NY Times*. Retrieved August 1, 2016, from www.nytimes.com/2010/02/19/us/19crash.html?_r=0

Brown, R. (2006). *Group processes*. Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishing.

Burnstein, E. , & Vinokur, A. (1973). Testing two classes of theories about group-induced shifts in individual choice. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 9, 123–137.

Calhoun, F. S. , & Weston, S. W. (2016). *Threat assessment and management strategies: Identifying the howlers and hunters*. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press & Taylor and Francis Group.

Cannon, A. (May 24, 1996). Rightists now using ‘courts’ to intimidate public officials: The activists say the current government is illegal: Their weapons include phony liens and threats. *Phill.Com*. Retrieved July 18, 2016, from http://articles.philly.com/1996-05-24/news/25623832_1_judicial-system-legal-system-courts

Chicago Tribune (April 29, 1997). Texas separatists call for help: Negotiators report “some progress” to diffuse standoff. *Chicago Tribune*. Retrieved August 2, 2016, from http://articles.chicagotribune.com/1997-04-29/news/9704290127_1_margaret-ann-rowe-republic-members-standoff-ends

Cialdini, R. B. (2008). *Influence: Science and practice* (5th ed.). Boston: Allyn & Bacon.

CNN (April 27, 1997). One injured in separatist standoff. *CNN*. Retrieved August 2, 2016, from www.cnn.com/US/9704/27/texas.update/index.html?iref=newssearch

Crowell, M. (November, 2015). A quick guide to Sovereign citizens. *Administration of Justice Bulletin, UNC School of Government*, 2015/04. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from <http://sogpubs.unc.edu/electronicversions/pdfs/aojb1504.pdf>

Dennis Marx v. Forsyth County Sheriff's Office . (2013). Case No. 2:13-cv-00175-RWS, U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Georgia (Gainesville Div.).

Elliott, P. (January 18, 2007). Man holed up in home after tax verdict. *The Washington Post*. Retrieved August 2, 2016, from www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/01/18/AR2007011801138.html

famguardian.org (n.d. a). Instructions: 0.10 Restoring your sovereignty. Retrieved July 10, 2016, from <http://famguardian.org/taxfreedom/Instructions/0.10RestoringYourSov.htm>

famguardian.org (n.d. b) Instructions: 3.17. Quit Social Security and Rescind the Social Security Number. Retrieved March 3, 2018, from <https://famguardian.org/TaxFreedom/Instructions/3.17QuitSocialSecurity.htm>

FBI (April 13, 2010). Domestic terrorism: The Sovereign citizen movement. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from https://archives.fbi.gov/archives/news/stories/2010/april/sovereigncitizens_041310

FBI (September, 2011). Sovereign citizens: A growing domestic threat to law enforcement. *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from <https://leb.fbi.gov/2011/september/sovereign-citizens-a-growing-domestic-threat-to-law-enforcement>

FBI (September 13, 2013). Sovereign citizens member sentence to two years in prison for mailing fictitious financial instrument. Press Release. Retrieved July 4, 2016, from www.fbi.gov/birmingham/press-releases/2013/sovereign-citizens-member-sentenced-to-two-years-in-prison-for-mailing-fictitious-financial-instrument

FBI (October 15, 2014). Sovereign citizen who retaliated against federal officials by filing false liens sentence to seven years in prison. Retrieved July 4, 2016, from www.fbi.gov/chicago/press-releases/2014/sovereign-citizen-who-retaliated-against-federal-officials-by-filing-false-liens-sentenced-to-seven-years-in-prison

Fleishman, D. (n.d.). Paper terrorism: The impact of the "Sovereign citizen" on local government. *The Public Law Journal*. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from www.calbar.ca.gov/publiclaw

Foer, F. (May 4, 1997). The Republic of Texas. *Slate.com*. Retrieved August 9, 2016, from www.slate.com/articles/news_and_politics/the_gist/1997/05/the_republic_of_texas.html

Fraser, C. , Gouge, C. , & Billig, M. (1971). Risky shifts, cautious shifts, and group polarization. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 1, 7–30.

Garlick, M. (2018). Hate crime laws. In R. M. Valeri & K. Borgeson (Eds.), *Hate crimes*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

German, J. (August 24, 2010). Gun charges send man to prison. *Las Vegas Review-Journal*. Retrieved August 8, 2016, from www.reviewjournal.com/news/gun-charge-sends-man-prison

Gunter, B. (October 25, 2011). Oath keeper convicted on weapons charge: Attempted "citizen's arrest". *Southern Poverty Law Center*. Retrieved July 31, 2016, from www.splcenter.org/hatewatch/2011/10/25/oathkeeperconvictedweaponschargeattempted%E2%80%98citizen%E2%80%99sarrest%E2%80%99

Harris, D. (July 1, 2010). Deadly Arkansas shooting by "Sovereigns" Jerry and Joe Kane who shun U.S. Law. *ABC News*.

History Commons (n.d.). Profile: Walter Fitzpatrick. Retrieved July 31, 2016, from www.historycommons.org/entity.jsp?entity=walter_fitzpatrick_1

Imrie, R. (September 23, 1990). With leaders in jail, Posse Comitatus' fate is uncertain. *Los Angeles Times*. Retrieved June 29, 2006, from http://articles.latimes.com/print/19900923/news/mn1546_1_posseleaderscomitatus

Jonas, K. (February 29, 2012). Valencia man arrested after alleged threats to law enforcement. *SignalsSCV.com: The Santa Clarita Valley Signal*. Retrieved August 8, 2016, from www.signalscv.com/archives/60834/

Jonsson, P. (April 3, 2010). Guardians of the free republics looked to Gandhi, King, and Mandela. *Christian Science Monitor*. Retrieved August 8, 2016, from www.csmonitor.com/USA/2010/0403/Guardians-of-the-free-Republics-looked-to-Gandhi-King-and-Mandela

Jonsson, P. (June 6, 2014). Forsyth county courthouse shooting: Dennis Marx plotted "sovereign citizen" attack. *Christian Science Monitor*. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from www.csmonitor.com/USA/2014/0607/Forsyth-County-Courthouse-shooting-Dennis-Marx-plotted-sovereign-citizen-attack-video

Kane, Jerry . (May 6, 2010). Episode 23 Jerry Kane's once-a-month update. Retrieved August 7, 2010, from www.talkshoe.com/talkshoe/web/audioPop.jsp?episodeld=352556&cmd=apop

Kane, Jerry . (May 24, 2010). West Memphis cop killer preaching violence on government. Retrieved August 8, 2017, from www.youtube.com/watch?v=wfdPIYVdtqs

Kane, Jerry . (May 19, 2014). All day classes. Retrieved August 3, 2016, from www.youtube.com/view_play_list?p=AE395BBD4C81C7A9

Liberty, J. (2004). *The global sovereign handbook*. Panama City, Panama: Institute for Communications Resources, Inc. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from www.spingola.com/GlobalSovereignHandbook.pdf

Loeser, C. E. (2015). From paper terrorists to cop killers: The Sovereign citizens threat. *North Carolina Law Review*, 93, 1106–1139.

MacNab, J. J. (August 1, 2010). "Sovereign" citizen Kane. *Southern Poverty Law Center*. Retrieved August 4, 2016, from www.splcenter.org/fighting-hate/intelligence-report/2010/sovereign-citizen-kane

MacNab, J. J. (July 3, 2012). Sovereign extremist injured in Texas bomb explosion. *Forbes*. Retrieved August 1, 2016, from www.forbes.com/sites/jjmacnab/2012/07/03/sovereign-extremist-injured-in-texas-bomb-explosion/

McLaren v. US INC ., 2 F. Supp. 2d 48—Dist. Court, Dist. of Columbia 1998. Retrieved August 2, 2016, from https://scholar.google.com/scholar_case?q=%22Richard+Lance+McLaren%22&hl=en&as_sdt=3,44&case=6167664160081150182&scilh=0

Moore, H. C. (June 30, 2017). IN RE: Gavin Long: The office of the district attorney, for the 19th judicial district, Parish of East Baton Rouge, Louisiana. Retrieved from www.ebrda.org/

Morlin, B. (December 5, 2011). "Sovereign citizen" sentenced for "deadly force" threats. *Southern Poverty Law Center*. Retrieved August 8, 2016, from www.splcenter.org/hatewatch/2011/12/05/%E2%80%98sovereign-citizen%E2%80%99-sentenced-%E2%80%98deadly-force%E2%80%99-threats

Myers, D. G. , & Lamm, H. (1976). The group polarization phenomenon. *Psychological Bulletin*, 83, 602–627.

Neiwert, D. (June 6, 2014). "Sovereign citizen" is suspected in Georgia courthouse shooting. Southern Poverty Law Center. Retrieved August 1, 2016, from www.splcenter.org/hatewatch/2014/06/06/sovereign-citizen-suspected-georgia-courthouse-shooting

New York Times (June 10, 1997). Four Texas separatists indicted in kidnapping. New York Times. Retrieved August 2, 2016, from www.nytimes.com/1997/06/10/us/four-texas-separatists-indicted-in-kidnapping.html?ref=topics

New York Times (May 22, 2010). Man who shot police had antigovernment views. New York Times. Retrieved August 3, 2016, from www.nytimes.com/2010/05/22/us/22arkansas.html?_r=0&pagewanted=print

Noll, S. (May 21, 2010). West Memphis officers killed: Shooters identified. WREG-TV. Retrieved August 10, 2016, from www.constantinereport.com/west-memphis-suspects-in-murders-of-two-police-officers-linked-to-aryan-nations-sovereign-movement/

Pitcavage, M. (May 6, 1996). "Patriot" profile #3: Every man a king: The rise and fall of the Montana Freemen. Anti-Defamation League. Retrieved July 15, 2016, from <http://archive.adl.org/mwd/freemen.html>

Robinson, D. E. (2009). Reclaim your sovereignty: Take back your Christian name. MAINE-PATRIOT.com, Brunswick, Maine.

Silversmith, J. A. (1999). The missing "thirteenth amendment": Constitutional nonsense and titles of nobility. Southern California Interdisciplinary Law Journal, 8, 577–611.

Sovereign Citizenship Network (n.d.). Retrieved July 10, 2016, from http://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:lcNx3p_2VJAJ:sovereigncitizenship.net/home.html+&cd=4&hl=en&ct=clnk&gl=us

SPLC Video (n.d.). "Sovereign citizens" and law enforcement: Understanding the threat. Southern Poverty Law Center Intelligence Project. Retrieved from www.splcenter.org

Taylor, D. M. , & Louis, W. (2005). Terrorism and the quest for identity. In F. M. Moghaddam & A. J. Marsella (Eds.), Understanding terrorism (Pp. 169–186). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Theret, M. (2012). Sovereign citizens: A homegrown terrorist threat and its negative impact on South Carolina. South Carolina Law Review, 63, 853–886.

TIGTA Factsheet (February 2012). TIGTA, JTTF, and the Sovereign Citizen Movement. Treasury Inspector General for Tax Administration.

United States (1815–1816a). Laws of the United States of America, from the 4th of March 1789 to the 4th of March 1815: Including the Constitution of the United States, the old act of confederation, treaties, and many other valuable ordinances and documents, with copious notes and references. Philadelphia: Publishers John Bioren and W. John Duane, Vol. 1, p. 74.

United States (1815–1816b). Laws of the United States of America, from the 4th of March 1789 to the 4th of March 1815: Including the constitution of the United States, the old act of confederation, treaties, and many other valuable ordinances and documents, with copious notes and references. Philadelphia: Publishers John Bioren and W. John Duane, Vol. 1, p. ix.

United States v. Dowell (2005). United States of America, Plaintiff-appellee, v. Jack Dowell, Defendant-appellant, 430 F.3d 1100 (10th Cir 2005).

USAO (March 6, 2009). Members of anti-government movement arrested on federal money laundering, tax evasion and weapons charges. United States Attorney's Office: Nevada. Retrieved August 8, 2016, from www.justice.gov/archive/usao/nv/news/2009/03062009.html

USAO (June 24, 2016). Jacksonville man sentenced for assassination attempt on federal judge. United States Attorney's Office: Middle District Florida. Retrieved June 28, 2016, from www.justice.gov/usaomdf/pr/jacksonvillemansentencedassassinationattemptfederaljudge

Valeri, R. M. (forthcoming). Sovereign citizens: From ideology to action.

Verhovek, S. H. (April 28, 1997). Hostages taken in standoff with militant Texas group. New York Times. Retrieved August 2, 2016, from www.nytimes.com/1997/04/28/us/hostages-taken-in-standoff-with-militant-texas-group.html

Vinokur, A. , & Burnstein, E. (1974). Effects of partially shared persuasive arguments on group-induced shifts: A group problem solving approach. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 29, 305–315.

Webster, S. C. (April 3, 2010). FBI, DHS probe "Guardians" who demanded governors resign. Raw Story. Retrieved August 8, 2016, from www.rawstory.com/2010/04/fbi-dhs-probe-guardians-demanded-governors-resign/

Weisenthal, M. (February 18, 2010). The insane manifesto of Austin Texas crash pilot Joseph Andrew Stack. Business Insider. Retrieved August 6, 2016, from www.businessinsider.com/joseph-andrew-stacks-insane-manifesto-2010-2

From Declarations to Deeds

- Alexander, H. (September 22, 2013). Tweeting terrorism: How al-Shabaab live blogged the Nairobi terrorist attack. The Telegraph. Retrieved from www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocean/kenya/10326863/Tweeting-terrorism-How-al-Shabaab-live-blogged-the-Nairobi-attacks.html
- Al Qa'id, A. A. (n.d.). A course in the art of recruiting: A graded, practical program for recruiting via individual da'wa.
- Aronson, E. & Mills, J. (1959). The effect of severity of initiation on liking for a group. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 59, 177–181.
- Astor, M., Caron, C., & Victor, D. (August 13, 2017). A guide to the Charlottesville aftermath. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/2017/08/13/us/charlottesville-virginia-overview.html?mcubz=0
- Baumeister, R. F. & Leary, M. R. (1995). The need to belong: Desire for interpersonal attachments as a fundamental human motivation. *Psychological Bulletin*, 117, 497–529.
- Becker, P. J., Byers, B., & Jipson, A. (March, 2000). The contentious American debate: "The first amendment and internet-based hate speech." *International Review of Law, Computers and Technology*, 14, 33–39.
- Beirich, H. (Summer, 2014). White homicide worldwide. Southern Poverty Law Center. Retrieved from www.splcenter.org/sites/default/files/d6_legacy_files/downloads/publication/white-homicide-worldwide.pdf
- Beloff, J. (March 2, 2016). Internet security and privacy in the age of the Islamic State. Policy Analysis. The Washington Institute. Retrieved from <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/internet-security-and-privacy-in-the-age-of-the-islamic-state>
- Bem, D. J. (1967). Self-perception theory: An alternative explanation of cognitive dissonance phenomena. *Psychological Review*, 74, 183–200.
- Bem, D. J. (1972). Self-perception theory. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 6, pp. 1–62). New York: Academic Press.
- Berger, J. M. (June 16, 2014). How ISIS games Twitter. *The Atlantic*. Retrieved from www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2014/06/isis-iraq-twitter-social-media-strategy/372856/
- Berger, J. M. (2015). Tailored online interventions: The Islamic State's recruitment strategy. *CTC Sentinel*, 8, 19–23. Retrieved from <https://ctc.usma.edu/tailored-online-interventions-the-islamic-states-recruitment-strategy/>
- Berger, J. M. (September 2016). Nazis vs. ISIS on Twitter: A comparative study of white nationalist and ISIS online social media networks. Program on Extremism. George Washington University, Washington, DC. Retrieved from https://cchs.gwu.edu/files/downloads/Nazis%2520v.%2520ISIS%2520Final_0.pdf
- Berger, J. M. & Morgan, J. (March 2015). The ISIS Twitter census: Defining and describing the population of ISIS supporters on Twitter. The Brookings Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World. Analysis Paper, No. 20. Center for Middle East Policy, The Brookings Institution. Retrieved from https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/isis_twitter_census_berger_morgan.pdf
- Berscheid, E. & Walster, E. (1978). *Interpersonal attraction*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Bierley, C., McSweeney, F. K., & Vannieuwerkerk, R. (1985). Classical conditioning preferences of stimuli. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 12, 316–323.
- Blaskovich, J., Ginsburg, G. P., & Howe, R. C. (1975). Blackjack and the risky shift. II: Monetary stakes. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 11, 224–232.
- Bodine-Baron, E., Helmus, T. C., Magnuson, M., & Winkelman, Z. (2016). Examining ISIS support and opposition networks on Twitter. Santa Monica, CA: Rand Corporation.
- Borgeson, K. & Valeri, R. M. (2004). Faces of hate. *Journal of Applied Sociology*, 21(2), 99–111.
- Borgeson, K. & Valeri, R. M. (2005). Examining differences in skinhead ideology and culture through an analysis of skinhead websites. *Michigan Sociological Review*, 19, 45–62.
- Borgeson, K. & Valeri, R. M. (2017). *Skinhead history, identity, and culture*. New York: Routledge.
- Bouchard, K. (January 30, 2017). Ku Klux Klan fliers shock residents of Freeport, Augusta Neighborhoods. *Portland Press Herald*. Retrieved from <https://www.pressherald.com/2017/01/30/kkk-fliers-disturb-residents-of-freeport-neighborhood/>
- Bright Planet (March 27, 2014). Cleaning up confusion: Deep web vs. dark web. Retrieved from <https://brightplanet.com/2014/03/clearing-confusion-deep-web-vs-dark-web/>
- Burger, J. M. & Caldwell, D. F. (2003). The effects of monetary incentives and labeling on the foot-in-the-door effect: Evidence for a self-perception process. *Basic and Applied Social Psychology*, 25, 235–241.
- Burnstein, E. & Vinokur, A. (1973). Testing two classes of theories about group-induced shifts in individual choice. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 9, 123–137.
- Byrne, D. (1971). *The attraction paradigm*. New York: Academic Press.
- Calamur, K. (February 5, 2016). Twitter shuts down 125,000 ISIS related accounts. *The Atlantic*. Retrieved from www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2016/02/twitter-isis/460269/

Callimachi, R. (June 27, 2015). ISIS and the lonely young American. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/2015/06/28/world/americas/isis-online-recruiting-american.html

Carlson, N. (April 13, 2011). The real history of Twitter. *Business Insider*. Retrieved from www.businessinsider.com/how-twitter-was-founded-2011-4?op=1

Cialdini, R. (2009). *Influence: Science and practice* (5th Ed.). Boston, MA: Pearson Education, Inc.

Cimmino, J. (June 24, 2016). Countering online radicalization. *Foreign Policy Initiative Bulletin*.

Codol, J. P. (1975). On the so called 'superior conformity of the self' behavior: Twenty experimental investigations. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 5, 457–501.

Cole, D. (September 28, 2017). Why we must still defend free speech. *The New York Review of Books*. Retrieved from www.nybooks.com/articles/2017/09/28/why-we-must-still-defend-free-speech/

Cook, B. (n.d.). Watcher on the Tower and the Washington State Ku Klux Klan: Seattle Civil Rights and Labor History Project. University of Washington. Retrieved from http://depts.washington.edu/civilr/kuuk_wot.htm

Covenanters League (n.d.). Stormfront. Retrieved from <http://covenantersleague.com/recommended-links/stormfront>

Crocker, B. (August 26, 2017, updated August 29, 2017). White supremacist forum site Stormfront seized by domain host. *Knoxville News Sentinel*. Retrieved from www.knoxnews.com/story/news/2017/08/26/white-supremacist-forum-site-stormfront-seized-domain-hosts/604902001/

Davis, A. (August 2, 2016). Neo-Nazi group plans event in Potter County. *The Bradford Era*. Retrieved from www.bradfordera.com/news/neo-nazi-group-plans-event-in-potter-county/article_3c6dc492-585a-11e6-9d59-ff42f0cfffbc5.html

Davis, A. (August 30, 2016). Potter County becoming hotbed of white supremacist activity. *The Bradford Era*. Retrieved from www.bradfordera.com/news/potter-county-becoming-hotbed-of-white-supremacy/article_dd1c3c62-6e52-11e6-89ab-b3c744a3af99.html

Dovidio, J. F. , Gaertner, S. I. , Shnabel, N. , Saguy, T. , & Johnson, J. (2010). Recategorization and prosocial behavior: Common in-group identity and a dual identity. In S. Stürmer & M. Snyder (Eds.), *The psychology of prosocial behavior: Group processes, intergroup relations, and helping* (pp. 191–207). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley Blackwell.

Downloading hate (1999, November 13). *Economist*, 353, 30–31.

Driscoll, R. , Davis, K. K. , & Lipetz, M. E. (1972). Parental interference and romantic love: The Romeo and Juliet effect. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 24, 1–10.

Eagly, A. H. & Chaiken, S. (1993). *The psychology of attitudes*. Philadelphia, PA: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich College Publishers.

Ebdrup, N. (October 10, 2012). How Nazis turn youth into extremists. *Science Nordic*. Retrieved from <http://sciencenordic.com/how-nazis-turn-youths-extremists>

Eckholm, E. (December 27, 2015). ISIS influence on web prompts second thoughts on First Amendment. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/2015/12/28/us/isis-influence-on-web-prompts-second-thoughts-on-first-amendment.html

Esseks, J. (August 9, 2017). How could you represent someone like Milo Yiannopoulos? *American Civil Liberties Union*. Retrieved from www.aclu.org/blog/free-speech/how-could-you-represent-someone-milo-yiannopoulos

Festinger, L. (1954). A theory of social comparison processes. *Human Relations*, 7, 117–140.

Foushee, M. C. (1984). Dyads and triads at 35,000 feet. *American Psychologists*, 39, 885–893.

Fraser, C. , Gouge, C. , & Billig, M. (1971). Risky shifts, cautious shifts, and group polarization. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 1, 7–30.

Galanti, G. A. (1993). Reflections on brainwashing. In M. D. Langone (Ed.), *Recovery from cults* (pp. 85–103). New York: Norton.

Greenberg, J. , Solomon, S. , & Pyszczynski, T. (1997). Terror management theory of self-esteem and cultural worldviews: Empirical assessments and conceptual refinements. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 26, 61–139.

Gta V isis version (n.d.). Retrieved from www.youtube.com/watch?v=d2VCW1m2oKw

Hall, M. (November 1, 2014). 'This is our call of duty': How ISIS is using video games. *Salon*. Retrieved from www.salon.com/2014/11/01/this_is_our_call_of_duty_how_isis_is_using_video_games/

Hankes, K. (November 21, 2014). White power music was in trouble: But then racist bands discovered iTunes, and now they're back in business. *Music, Money, and Hate* (2014 Winter Issue). *Southern Poverty Law Center*. Retrieved from www.splcenter.org/fighting-hate/intelligence-report/2014/music-money-hate

Hankes, K. & Zhang, S. (February 22, 2017). A waning storm: Once the world's most popular white nationalist website, Stormfront is running out of steam. *Hatewatch*. *Southern Poverty Law Center*. Retrieved from <https://www.splcenter.org/hatewatch/2017/02/22/waning-storm-once-world%E2%80%99s-most-popular-white-nationalist-website-stormfront-running-out>

Hassan, S. (2015). *Combatting cult mind control*. Newton, MA: Freedom of Mind Press.

Herman, S. N. (November 20, 2015). The power of speech. American Civil Liberties Union. Retrieved from www.aclu.org/blog/free-speech/power-speech

Hern, A. (August 23, 2017). The dilemma of the dark web: Protecting neo-Nazis and dissidents alike. The Guardian. Retrieved from www.theguardian.com/technology/2017/aug/23/dark-web-neo-nazis-tor-dissidents-white-supremacists-criminals-paedophile-rings

Inspire Magazine (Summer 1431, 2010). How to use Asrar al-Mujahideen: Sending and receiving encrypted messages. Inspire Magazine. Al-Malahem Media.

Internet World Stats (n.d.). Internet users in the world by region—June 30, 2017. Internet World Stats: Usage and Population Statistics. Retrieved from www.internetworldstats.com/stats.htm

Jan, T. (August 16, 2017). PayPal escalates the tech industries war on white supremacy. The Washington Post. Retrieved from www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2017/08/16/paypal-escalates-the-tech-industrys-war-on-white-supremacy/?utm_term=.8ca84c957e11

Kasuba, J. (February 15, 2017). KKK fliers distributed in Riverview neighborhood on Valentine's Day. News-Herald. Retrieved from www.thenewsherald.com/news/kkk-fliers-distributed-in-riverview-neighborhood-on-valentine-s-day/article_667e371d-a9dc-5e05-b300-9748662a06be.html

Katz, R. (July 14, 2016). Almost any messenger app will do—If you're ISIS. Motherboard. Retrieved from https://motherboard.vice.com/en_us/article/kb7n4a/isis-messaging-apps

Klan Watch Project (2011). Ku Klux Klan: A history of racism and violence. Southern Poverty Law Center. Retrieved from <https://www.splcenter.org/sites/default/files/Ku-Klux-Klan-A-History-of-Racism.pdf>

Leary, M. R. (Ed.) (2001). Interpersonal rejection. New York: Oxford University Press.

Leary, M. R. & Baumeister, R. F. (2000). The nature and function of self-esteem: Sociometer theory. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 32, 1–62.

Levine, M. , Prosser, A. , Evans, D. , & Reicher, S. (2005). Identity and emergency intervention: How social group membership and inclusiveness of group boundaries shape helping behavior. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 31, 443–453.

Los Angeles Times (January 19, 2015). Residents find KKK propaganda around Santa Ana neighborhood. Los Angeles Times. Retrieved from www.latimes.com/local/lanow/82576742-157.html

Lott, A. J. , & Lott, B. E. (1965). Group cohesiveness as interpersonal attraction: A review of relationship with antecedent and consequent variables. *Psychological Bulletin*, 64, 259–309.

Ludwig, J. (November 17, 2014). From white American youth to life after hate: Former racist skinhead vocalist pens memoir about his road to peace. Interviews, Noisey.Vice.Com. Retrieved from https://noisey.vice.com/en_us/article/from-white-american-youth-to-life-after-hate-former-racist-skinhead-vocalist-pens-memoir-about-his-road-to-peace

Mackie, D. & Cooper, J. (1984). Attitude polarization: Effects of group membership. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 46, 575–585.

Marshall, A. (November 9, 2014). How Isis got its anthem. The Guardian. Retrieved from www.theguardian.com/music/2014/nov/09/nasheed-how-isis-got-its-anthem

Maslow, A. H. (1968). *Toward a psychology of being*. New York: Van Nostrand.

Maslow, A. H. (1970). *Motivation and personality*. New York: Harper & Row.

Mazis, M. B. (1975). Antipollution measures and psychological reactance theory: A field experiment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 31, 654–666.

Mazis, M. B. , Settle, R. B. , & Leslie, D. C. (1973). Elimination of phosphate detergents and psychological reactance. *Journal of Marketing Research*, 10, 390–395.

Mekhenet, S. (August 31, 2011). German officials alarmed by ex-rapper's new message: Jihad. New York Times. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/2011/09/01/world/europe/01jihadi.html

Milgram, S. (1974). *Obedience to authority: An experimental view*. New York: Harper & Row.

Moghaddam, F. M. (2005). Cultural preconditions for potential terrorist groups: Terrorism and societal change. In F. M. Moghaddam & A. J. Marsella (Eds.), *Understanding terrorism: Psychological roots, consequences, and interventions* (pp. 103–118). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Nance, M. & Sampson, C. (2017). *Hacking ISIS: How to destroy the cyber jihad*. New York: Skyhorse Publishing.

Neumann, P. (December 2012). Countering online radicalization in America. Homeland Security Project: National Security Program: Bipartisan Policy Center. Retrieved from <https://bipartisanpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/default/files/BPC%20Online%20Radicalization%20Report.pdf>

O'Neil, P. H. (June 23, 2015). The online security of white supremacists. The Daily Dot. Retrieved from www.dailydot.com/layer8/white-supremacist-stormfront-opsec-encryption/

O'Neil, P. H. (April 13, 2016). ISIS recommends list of secure-messaging apps amid heated U.S. encryption debate. The Daily Dot. Retrieved from www.dailydot.com/layer8/isis-telegram-encryption-messenger-recommendations/

Pieslak, J. (2015). *Radicalism & music: An introduction to the music cultures of al-Qa'ida, racist skinheads, Christian-affiliated radicals, and eco-animal rights militants*. Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press.

Razran, G. H. S. (1938). Conditional away social bias by the luncheon technique. *Psychological Bulletin*, 35, 693.

Razran, G. H. S. (1940). Conditional response changes in ratings and appraising sociopolitical slogans. *Psychological Bulletin*, 37, 481.

Regan, D. T. (1971). Effects of a favor and liking on compliance. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 7, 627–639.

Rind, B. & Strohmetz, D. B. (2001). Effect on restaurant tipping of a helpful message written on the back of customers' checks. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 32, 398–412.

Rowland, L. (April 20, 2017). Donald Trump has free speech rights, too. American Civil Liberties Union. Retrieved from www.aclu.org/blog/free-speech/donald-trump-has-free-speech-rights-too

Rowland, L. (2017). We all need to defend speech we hate. American Civil Liberties Union. Retrieved from www.aclu.org/blog/free-speech/we-all-need-defend-speech-we-hate

Rumiyah Magazine (November, 11, 2016). Among the believers are men: Abu' Abdillah al-Britani. *Rumiyah Magazine*.

Sanders, G. S. & Baron, R. S. (1977). Is social comparison irrelevant for producing choice shifts? *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 13, 303–314.

Schafer, J. R. & Navarro, J. (March, 2003). The seven stage hate model: The psychopathology of hate groups. *FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin*.

Schulberg, J. , Liebelson, D. , & Craggs, T. (October 3, 2017). The neo-Nazis are back online. *Huffington Post*. Retrieved from www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/nazis-are-back-online_us_59d40719e4b06226e3f46941

Seiter, J. S. (2007). Ingratiation and gratuity: The effect of complementing customers on tipping behavior in restaurants. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 37, 478–485.

Selk, A. (August 16, 2017). A running list of companies that no longer want the Daily Stormer's business. *The Washington Post*. Retrieved from www.washingtonpost.com/news/the-switch/wp/2017/08/16/how-the-alt-right-got-kicked-offline-after-charlottesville-from-uber-to-google/?utm_term=.a9a326e5720f

Seymat, T. (August 10, 2014). How nasheeds became the soundtrack of jihad. *Euronews*. Retrieved from www.euronews.com/2014/10/08/nasheeds-the-soundtrack-of-jihad

Shane, S. (August 27, 2015). The lessons of Anwar al-Awlaki. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/2015/08/30/magazine/the-lessons-of-anwar-al-awlaki.html

Sherif, M. & Hovland, C. J. (1961). Social judgment: Assimilation and contrast effects in communication and attitude change. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.

Sherif, M. , Taub, D. , & Hovland, C. I. (1958). Assimilation and contrast effects of anchoring stimuli on judgements. *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 55, 150–155.

Smirke, R. (October 10, 2014). Jihadi rap: Understanding the subculture. *Billboard*. Retrieved from www.billboard.com/articles/news/6273809/jihadi-rap-l-jinny-abdel-majed-abdel-bary

Speyer, L. (January 18, 2017). Despicable antisemitic cyber attack at Tennessee campus outrages Jewish student community. *The Algemeiner*. Retrieved from www.algemeiner.com/2017/01/18/despicable-antisemitic-cyber-attack-at-tennessee-campus-outrages-jewish-student-community/

SPLC (December 8, 2014). iTunes pulls hate music following SPLC report, Amazon and Spotify slow to act. *News*. Retrieved from www.splcenter.org/news/2014/12/08/itunes-pulls-hate-music-following-splc-report-amazon-and-spotify-slow-act

SPLC (March 9, 2015). iTunes drops hate music, but Spotify and Amazon still selling: Intelligence report (2015 Spring issue). *Southern Poverty Law Center*. Retrieved from www.splcenter.org/fighting-hate/intelligence-report/2015/itunes-dumps-hate-music-spotify-and-amazon-still-selling

SPLC (August 29, 2017). Waning storm: Stormfront.org loses its domain. *Hatewatch*. Retrieved from <https://www.splcenter.org/hatewatch/2017/08/29/waning-storm-stormfrontorg-loses-its-domain>

Stormfront Forum (July 4, 2016). 2016 Australian Ian Stuart Memorial Concert - Blood & Honour and Southern Cross Hammerskins. Retrieved from <https://www.stormfront.org/forum/t1166141/>

Strohmetz, D. B. , Rind, B. , Fisher, R. , & Lynn, M. (2002). Sweetening the till: The use of candy to increase restaurant tipping. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 32, 300–309.

Stuster (April 29, 2013). 9 Disturbingly good jihadi raps: OK maybe not so 'good'. *Foreign Policy*. Retrieved from <http://foreignpolicy.com/2013/04/29/9-disturbingly-good-jihadi-raps/>

Surowiecki, J. (2004). *The wisdom of crowds*. New York: Doubleday.

Tassi, P. (September 20, 2014). ISIS uses 'GTA 5' in teen recruitment video. *Forbes*. Retrieved from www.forbes.com/sites/insertcoin/2014/09/20/isis-uses-gta-5-in-new-teen-recruitment-video/#553e5fe0681f

Taylor, J. (January 25, 2017). Spread the message of white consciousness. *American Renaissance*. Retrieved from www.amren.com/commentary/2017/01/spread-message-white-consciousness/

Telegram (n.d.). Telegram: A new era of messaging. Retrieved from <https://telegram.org/>

United States of America v Ali Shukri Amin (June 11, 2015). Case 1:15-cr-00164-CMH Document 7 filed in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia Alexandria Division. Retrieved from www.justice.gov/opa/file/477366/download

Valeri, R. M. (in press). Why do we hate? In R. M. Valeri & K. Borgeson (Eds.), *Hate crimes: Victims, motivations and typologies*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Valeri, R. M. & Borgeson, K. (2005). Identifying the face of hate. *Journal of Applied Sociology*, 22, 91–104.

Valeri, R. M. & Borgeson, K. (2016). Sticks and stones: When the words of hatred become weapons, a social psychological perspective. In S. Harding & M. Palasinski (Eds.), *Global perspectives on youth gang behavior, violence, and weapons* (pp. 101–132). Hershey, PA: IGI Global.

Valeri, R.M. , Sweazy, N. & Borgeson, K. (2017). An analysis of skinhead websites and social networks, a decade later. *Michigan Sociological Review*, 31, 77–106.

Vinokur, A. & Burnstein, E. (1974). Effects of partially shared persuasive arguments on group-induced shifts: A group problem solving approach. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 29, 305–315.

Wakin, D. J. (May 18, 2003). Aftereffects: Beirut; Video game created by militant group mounts simulated attacks against Israeli targets. *New York Times*. Retrieved from www.nytimes.com/2003/05/18/world/aftereffects-beirut-video-game-created-militant-group-mounts-simulated-attacks.html?mcubz=1

Watcher on the Tower (September 1, 1923). The Royal Riders initiate another large class. In *Watcher on the Tower* (p. 4). Seattle Civil Rights and Labor History Project, University of Washington. Retrieved from http://depts.washington.edu/civilr/kkk_rrrr.htm

Weinberg, L. (2008). *Global terrorism*. Oxford: Oneworld Publications.

Whitegenocideproject.com (n.d.). Retrieved from <http://whitegenocideproject.com/pro-white-terminology/>

Winds of Paradise (n.d.). 'Winds of Paradise' part 3. Retrieved from <https://archive.org/details/winds-of-heaven-3>

Wootson, C. R., Jr . (October 15, 2016). 'It will be a bloodbath': Inside the Kansas militia's plot to ignite a religious war. *The Washington Post*. Retrieved from www.washingtonpost.com/news/post-nation/wp/2016/10/15/it-will-be-a-bloodbath-inside-the-kansas-militia-plot-to-ignite-a-religious-war/?utm_term=.31df7db38cd6

Worchel, S. & Arnold, S. E. (1973). The effects of censorship and the attractiveness of the censor on attitude change. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 9, 365–377.

Worchel, S. , Arnold, S. E. , & Baker, M. (1975). The effect of censorship on attitude change: The influence of censor and communicator characteristics. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 5, 229–239.

Worchel, S. , Lee, J. , & Adewole, A. (1975). Effects of supply and demand on ratings of object value. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 32, 906–914.

Wright, S. (February 5, 2014). Fanatics in Syria vow to bring terror home to the UK: Terrorists say they will attack public transport and financial centers. *The Daily Mail*. Retrieved from www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2552626/Fanatics-Syria-vow-bring-terror-UK-Terrorists-vow-attack-public-transport-financial-centres.html

Killing Alone

Auchincloss, E. L. , & Weiss, R. W. (1992). Paranoid character and the intolerance of indifference. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 40(4), 1013–1037.

Barr, T. F. , Dixon, A. L. , & Gassenheimer, J. B. (2005). Exploring the “lone wolf” phenomenon in student teams. *Journal of Marketing Education*, 27(1), 81–90.

Bates, R. A. (2012). Dancing with wolves: Today's lone wolf terrorists. *The Journal of Public and Professional Sociology*, 4(1), 1–14.

Becker, M. (2014). Explaining lone wolf target selection in the United States. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 37(11), 959–978.

Blau, G. J. , & Boal, K. B. (1987). Conceptualizing how job involvement and organizational commitment affect turnover and absenteeism. *Academy of Management Review*, 288–300.

Borman, W. C. , & Motowidlo, S. J. (1997). Task performance and contextual performance: The meaning for personnel selection research. *Human Performance*, 10(2), 99–109.

Borum, R. , Fein, R. , & Vossekuil, B. (2012). A dimensional approach to analyzing lone offender terrorism. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 17(5), 389–396.

Capellan, J. A. (2015). Lone wolf terrorist or deranged shooter? A study of ideological active shooter events in the United States, 1970–2014. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*.

COT . (2007, July). Lone-wolf terrorism: Case study for work package 3: Citizens and governance in a knowledge-based society. The Netherlands: TTSRL.

Dahl, E. J. (2011). The plots that failed: Intelligence lessons learned from unsuccessful terrorist attacks against the United States. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 34(8), 621–648.

Dixon, A. L. , Gassenheimer, J. B. , & Feldman Barr, T. (2003). Identifying the lone wolf: A team perspective. *Journal of Personal Selling & Sales Management*, 23(3), 205–219.

Gill, P. , Horgan, J. , & Deckert, P. (2014). Bombing alone: Tracing the motivations and antecedent behaviors of lone-actor terrorists. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 59(2), 425–435.

Gruenewald, J. (2011). A comparative examination of homicides perpetrated by far-right extremists. *Homicide Studies*, 15, 177–203.

Gruenewald, J. , Chermak, S. , & Freilich, J. D. (2014). Far-right lone wolf homicides in the United States. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 36(12), 1005–1024.

Gruenewald, J. , Freilich, J. D. , & Chermak, S. (2013). Distinguishing “loner” attacks from other domestic extremist violence. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 12(1), 65–91.

Gruenewald, J. , & Pridemore, W. A. (2012). A comparison of ideologically-motivated homicides from the extremist crime database and homicides from supplementary homicides report using multiple imputations by chained equations to handle missing values. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 28, 141–162.

Hewitt, C. (2003). *Understanding terrorism in America: From the Klan to al Qaeda*. New York: Psychology Press.

Ingram, T. N. , Lee, K. S. , & Lucas, G. H. (1991). Commitment and involvement: Assessing a salesforce typology. *Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 19(3), 187–197.

Katz, D. (1964). The motivational basis of organizational behavior. *Behavioral Science*, 9(2), 131–146.

Krueger, A. B. , & Pischke, J.-S. (1997). A statistical analysis of crime against foreigners in unified Germany. *Journal of Human Resources*, 32(1), 182–209.

Lee, A. (2011). Who becomes a terrorist? Poverty, education, and the origins of political violence. *World Politics*, 63(2), 203–245.

Mahdiun, R. , Ghahramani, M. , & Sharif, A. R. (2010). Explanation of organizational citizenship behavior with personality. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 5, 178–184.

McCauley, C. , & Moskaleiko, S. (2008). Mechanisms of political radicalization: Pathways toward terrorism. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 20(3), 415–433.

McCauley, C. , Moskaleiko, S. , & Van Son, B. (2013). Characteristics of lone-wolf violent offenders: A comparison of assassins and school attackers. *Perspectives on Terrorism*, 7(1).

Moskaleiko, S. , & McCauley, C. (2011). The psychology of lone-wolf terrorism. *Counselling Psychology Quarterly*, 24(2), 115–126.

Mulki, J. P. , Jaramillo, F. , & Marshall, G. W. (2007). Lone wolf tendencies and salesperson performance. *Journal of Personal Selling & Sales Management*, 27(1), 25–38.

Narayan, D. , & Cassidy, M. F. (2001). A dimensional approach to measuring social capital: Development and validation of a social capital inventory. *Current Sociology*, 49(2), 59–102.

Nijboer, M. (2012). A review of lone wolf terrorism: The need for a different approach. *Social Cosmos*, 3(1), 33–39.

Pantucci, R. (2011). *A typology of lone wolves: Preliminary analysis of lone Islamist terrorists*. London: The International Centre for the Study of Radicalization and Political Violence.

Podsakoff, P. M. , MacKenzie, S. B. , Paine, J. B. , & Bachrach, D. G. (2000). Organizational citizenship behaviors: A critical review of the theoretical and empirical literature and suggestions for future research. *Journal of Management*, 26(3), 513–563.

Putnam, R. D. (1995). Bowling alone: America's declining social capital. *Journal of Democracy*, 6(1), 65–78.

Reid Meloy, J. , & Yakeley, J. (2014). The violent true believer as a “lone wolf”: Psychoanalytic perspectives on terrorism. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 32(3), 347–365.

Seibert, S. E. , Kraimer, M. L. , & Liden, R. C. (2001). A social capital theory of career success. *Academy of Management Journal*, 44(2), 219–237.

Silke, A. (2004). The road less travelled: recent trends in terrorism research. *Research on terrorism: trends, achievements and failures*, 186–213.

Simon, J. D. (2013). *Lone wolf terrorism: Understanding the growing threat*. Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books.

Smith, C. A. , Organ, D. W. , & Near, J. P. (1983). Organizational citizenship behavior: Its nature and antecedents. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 68(4), 653.

Spaaij, R. (2010). The enigma of lone wolf terrorism: An assessment. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 33(9), 854–870.

Spaaij, R. , & Hamm, M. S. (2015). Key issues and research agendas in lone wolf terrorism. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*, 38(3), 167–178.

Springer, N. R. (2009). *Patterns of Radicalization: Identifying the Markers and Warning Signs of Domestic Lone Wolf Terrorism in our Midst*. Unpublished Master's thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA.

U.S. Department of Homeland Security . (2009). *Right wing extremism: Current economic and political climate fueling resurgence in radicalization and recruitment*. Washington, DC: Office of Intelligence and Analysis Assessment.

Terrorism and Fear

- Abadie, A. & Gardeazabal, J. (2003). The economic costs of conflict: A case study of the Basque Country. *The American Economic Review*, 93, 113–132.
- Ahern, J. , Galea, S. , Resnick, H. , Kilpatrick, D. , Bucuvalas, D. , Gold, J. , & Vlahov, D. (2002). Television images and psychological symptoms after the September 11 attacks. *Psychiatry*, 65, 289–300.
- Ahern, J. , Galea, S. , Resnick, H. , & Vlahov, D. (2004). Television images and probable posttraumatic stress disorder after September 11: The role of background characteristics, event exposures, and perievent panic. *Journal of Nervous Mental Disorders*, 192, 217–226.
- Bartlett's Familiar Quotations 686. (17th ed., Little, Brown & Co. 2002).
- Blalock, G. , Kadiyali, V. , & Simon, D. H. (2009). Driving fatalities after 9/11: A hidden cost of terrorism. *Applied Economics*, 41, 1717–1729.
- Blalock, G. , Vrinda, K. , & Simon, D. H. (2007). The impact of post-9/11 airport security measures on the demand for air travel. *Journal of Law and Economics*, 50, 731–755.
- Bourne, C. , Mackay, C. E. , & Holmes, E. A. (2013). The neural basis of flashback formation: The impact of viewing trauma. *Psychological Medicine*, 43, 1521–1532.
- Brackbill, R. M. , Hadler, J. L. , DiGrande, L. , Ekenga, C. C. , Fargel, M. R. , Friedman, S. , Perlman, S. E. , Stellman, S. D. , Walker, D. J. , Wu, D. , Yu, S. , & Thorpe, L. E. (2009). Asthma and posttraumatic stress symptoms 5 to 6 years following exposure to the World Trade Center terrorist attack. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 32, 502–516.
- Bram, J. , Orr, J. , & Rapaport, C. (2002). Measuring the effects of the September 11 attack on New York City. *Federal Reserve Bank of New York Economic Policy Review*, 8, 5–20.
- Breckenridge, J. & Zimbardo, P. (2007). The strategy of terrorism and the psychology of mass-mediated fear. In B. Bongar , L. Brown , L. Beutner , J. Breckenridge , & P. Zimbardo (Eds.), *Psychology of terrorism*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Buttonwood . (November 16, 2015). Why terrorism has a limited impact on markets. The Buttonwood Blog, the Economist. Retrieved from www.economist.com/blogs/buttonwood/2015/11/investing
- Cannon, W. B. (1932). *The wisdom of the body*. New York, NY: Norton.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention . (2016). Drug Overdose Death Data. Retrieved from www.cdc.gov/drugoverdose/data/statedeaths.html
- Channick, R. (January 13, 2016). Can Chicago tourism overcome image of crime, police brutality? Chicago Tribune. Retrieved from www.chicagotribune.com/business/ct-chicago-tourism-image-0112-biz-20160112-story.html
- CNN . (November 1, 2004). Bin Laden: Goal Is to Bankrupt the U.S. Retrieved August 10, 2012, from www.cnn.com/2004/WORLD/meast/11/01/binladen.tape
- Cowell, A. (September 13, 2013). Attack U.S., Qaeda Chief Tells Muslims in a speech. The New York Times. Retrieved September 17, 2013, from www.nytimes.com/2013/09/14/world/al-qaeda-leader-ayman-al-zawahiri-urges-muslims-to-attack-america.html?_r=0
- Crain, N. & Crain, W. M. (July 2006). Terrorized economies. *Public Choice*, 128(1/2), 317–349.
- Cullison, A. (September 2004). Inside al-Qaeda's hard drive. *Atlantic Monthly*, 55–70.
- Davis, D. & Silver, B. (January, 2004). Civil liberties vs. security: Public opinion in the context of the terrorist attacks on America. *American Journal of Political Science*, 48(1), 28–46.
- Dermisi, S. V. (2009). The impact of terrorism fears on downtown real estate Chicago office market cycles. *Journal of Real Estate Portfolio Management*, 13, 57–73.
- de Hoog, N. , Stroebe, W. , & de Wit, J. B. F. (2007). The impact of vulnerability to and severity of a health risk on processing and acceptance of fear-arousing communications: A meta-analysis. *Review of General Psychology*, 11, 258–285.
- Dettmer, J. (2004). Supplying terrorists the “oxygen of publicity”. In T. J. Badey (Ed.), *Annual editions: Violence and terrorism, 2004/2005* (pp. 136–137). Guilford, CT: McGraw-Hill/Duskin.
- Dougall, A. L. & Swanson, J. N. (2011). Physical health outcomes of trauma. In R. J. Contrada & A. Baum (Eds.), *Handbook of stress science: Biology, psychology, and health*. New York, NY: Spring Publishing Company.
- Drakos, K. & Kutun, A. M. (2003). Regional effects of terrorism on tourism in three Mediterranean countries. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 47, 621–641.
- Eisenman, D. P. , Gilk, D. , Ong, M. , Zhou, Q. , Tseng, C. , Long, A. , Fielding, J. , & Ash, S. (2009). Terrorism related fear and avoidance behavior in a multiethnic urban population. *American Journal of Public Health*, 99, 168–174.

Enders, W. & Olson, E. (n.d.) Measuring the economic costs of terrorism. Department of Economics, Finance, and Legal Studies, Culverhouse College of Commerce and Business Administration, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.

Enders, W. & Sandler, T. (2008). Causality between transnational terrorism and tourism: The case of Spain. *Terrorism*, 14, 49–58.

Enders, W. , Sandler, T. , & Parise, G. F. (1992). An econometric analysis of the impact of terrorism on tourism. *Kyklos*, 45, 531–554.

Federal Bureau of Investigation, Counterterrorism Threat Assessment and Warning Unit . (2002). Terrorism in the United States 2000/2001. FBI Publication 0308. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, p. 3.

Fiscal Times, The . (September 9, 2011). The economic cost of 9/11: Three industries still recovering. The Fiscal Times. Retrieved from www.thefiscaltimes.com/Articles/2011/09/09/Economic-Cost-of-9-11-Three-Industries-Still-Recovering

Galea, S. , Ahern, J. , Resnick, H. , Kilpatrick, D. , Bucuvalas, M. , Gold, J. , & Vlahov, D. (2002). Psychological sequelae of the September 11 terrorist attacks in New York City. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 346, 982–987.

Gigerenza, G. (2004). Dread risk, September 11, and fatal traffic accidents. *Psychological Science*, 151(4), 286–287.

Goodin, R. E. (2006). What's wrong with terrorism? *Columbia Law Review*, 119.

Greenberg, J. , Pyszczynski, T. , & Solomon, S. (1986). The causes and consequences of the need for self-esteem: A terror management theory. In R. F. Baumeister (Ed.), *Public self and private self* (pp. 189–212). New York: Springer-Verlag.

Greenberg, J. , Pyszczynski, T. , Solomon, S. , Rosenblatt, A. , Veeder, M. , Kirkland, S. , & Lyon, D. (1990). Evidence for terror management theory: II. The effects of mortality salience reactions to those who threaten or bolster the cultural worldview. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 58, 308–318.

Greenberg, J. , Simon, L. , Porteus, J. , Pyszczynski, T. , & Solomon, S. (1995). Evidence of a terror management function of cultural icons: The effects of mortality salience on the inappropriate use of cherished cultural symbols. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 21, 1221–1228.

Hacker, F. (1976). *Crusaders, criminals, crazies: Terror and terrorism in our time*. New York: Norton, p. xi.

Hoffman, B. (2006). *Inside terrorism* (2nd Ed.). New York: Columbia University Press.

Holman, E. A. , Garfin, D. R. , & Silver, R. C. (2013). Media's role in broadcasting acute stress following the Boston Marathon bombings. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 111, 93–98.

Holman, E. A. , Silver, R. C. , Poulin, M. , Andersen, J. , Gil-Rivas, R. , & McIntosh, D. N. (2008). Terrorism, acute stress, and cardiovascular health: A 3-year national study following the September 11th attacks. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 65, 73–80.

Hospitality ON . (January 21, 2015). Paris: Terrorist attacks continue to raise concern in the hotel industry. Hospitality ON. Retrieved from <http://hospitality-on.com/en/news/2015/01/21/paris-terrorist-attacks-continue-to-raise-concern-in-the-hotel-industry/>

Hospitality ON . (February 18, 2015). Activity in Paris, the aftershock of the terrorist attacks is dwindling but leisure demand remains weak. Hospitality ON. Retrieved from <http://hospitality-on.com/en/news/2015/02/18/activity-in-paris-the-aftershock-of-the-terrorist-attacks-is-dwindling-but-leisure-demand-remains-weak/#ixzz4mvcAnmFq>

Hospitality ON . (September 1, 2015). Tunisia: Hotel activity remains slow after the attacks. Hospitality ON. Retrieved from <http://hospitality-on.com/en/news/2015/09/01/tunisia-hotel-activity-remains-slow-after-the-attacks/>

Hospitality ON . (November 16, 2015). Terrorist attacks in Paris: Impact on the hotel industry. Hospitality ON. Retrieved from <http://hospitality-on.com/en/news/2015/11/16/terrorist-attacks-in-paris-impact-on-the-hotel-industry/>

Hospitality ON . (November 19, 2015). Overview of the impact of 9/11 on America's hotel industry. Hospitality ON. Retrieved from <http://hospitality-on.com/en/news/2015/11/19/overview-of-the-impact-of-9-11-on-americas-hotel-industry/>

Huddy, L. , Feldman, S. , Capelos, T. , & Provost, C. (2002). The consequences of terrorism: Disentangling the effects of personal and national threat. *Political Psychology*, 23(3), 485–509.

Janis, I. L. & Feshbach, S. (1953). Effects of fear arousing communications. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, 48, 78–92.

Jenkins, B. M. (1974). International terrorism: A new mode of conflict. In D. Carlton & C. Schaerf (Eds.), *International terrorism and world security* (p. 16). London: Croom Helm, 1975.

Jenkins, B. M. (2009). In Genevieve Lester, “societal acceptability of domestic intelligence”. In B. Jackson (Ed.), *The challenge of domestic intelligence in a free society*. Santa Monica: RAND Corporation.

Jones, J. M. (September 8, 2011). One in four Americans say lives permanently changed by 9/11. Gallup. Retrieved from www.gallup.com/poll/149366/One-Four-Americans-Say-Lives-Permanently-Changed.aspx?g_source=&g_medium=&g_campaign=tiles

Keller, P. A. (1999). Converting the unconverted: The effect of inclination and opportunity to discount health-related fear appeals. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 84, 403–415.

Kim, S. , Plumb, R. , Gredig, Q. , Rankin, L. , & Taylor, B. (2008). Medium-term post-Katrina health sequelae among New Orleans residents: Predictors of poor mental and physical health. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 17, 2335–2342.

Kuzma, L. (2004). Security vs. liberty: 9/11 and the American public. In W. Crotty (Ed.), *The politics of terror: The U.S. response to 9/11* (pp. 160–190). Boston: Northeastern University Press.

Landau, M. J. , Solomon, S. , Greenberg, J. , Cohen, F. , Pyszczynski, T. , Arndt, J. , Miller, C. H. , Ogilvie, D. M. , & Cook, A. (2004). Deliver us from evil: The effects of mortality salience and reminders of 9/11 on support for President George W. Bush. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 30, 1136–1150.

Las Vegas Convention and Visitors Authority . (2017). 2016 Las Vegas Year-to-Date Executive Summary. Retrieved from www.lvcva.com/includes/content/images/media/docs/ES-YTD-2016.pdf

LeDoux, J. E. (1996). *The emotional brain*. New York: Simon & Schuster

Leventhal, H. (1970). Findings and theory in the study of fear communications. In L. Berkowitz (Ed.), *Advances in experimental social psychology* (Vol. 5, pp. 119–186). New York: Academic Press.

Lewis, C. W. (2000). The terror that failed: Public opinion in the aftermath of the bombing in Oklahoma City. *Public Administration Review*, 60(3), 201–210.

Loewenstein, G. F. , Weber, E. U. , Hsee, C. K. , & Welch, N. (2001). Risk as feelings. *Psychological Bulletin*, 127, 267–286.

Mansfield, Y. (1996). Wars, tourism and the 'Middle East' factor. In A. Pizam & Y. Mansfield (Eds.), *Tourism, crime and international security issues* (pp. 265–278). New York: Wiley and Sons.

Marks, I. (1987). *Fears, phobias, and rituals: Panic, anxiety, and their disorders*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Martin, H. (January 11, 2017). Los Angeles County brings in a record-high number of tourists in 2016. *Los Angeles Times*. Retrieved from www.latimes.com/business/la-fi-tourism-numbers-2010111-story.html

Monahan, T. (2013). *Terrorism and tourism: Incorporating the economic spillover impact of terrorism into the DHS risk formula*. Master's Thesis, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA.

Mueller, J. & Stewart, M. (September 10, 2014). Responsible counterterrorism policy. *Cato Institute Policy Analysis*, 255, 2.

National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START) . (2017). *Global Terrorism Database*. University of Maryland. Retrieved from www.start.umd.edu/gtd/

Pyszczynski, T. , Solomon, S. , & Greenberg, J. (2005). *In the wake of 9/11: The psychology of terror*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Pyszczynski, T. , Wicklund, R. A. , Florescu, S. , Koch, H. , Gauch, G. , Solomon, S. , & Greenberg, J. (1996). Whistling in the dark: Exaggerated consensus estimates in response to incidental reminders of mortality. *Psychological Science*, 7, 332–336.

Rogers, R. W. (1983). Cognitive and psychological processes in fear appeals and attitude change: A revised theory of protection motivation. In J. Cacioppo & R. Petty (Eds.), *Social psychophysiology: A sourcebook* (pp. 153–176). New York: Guilford.

Rohner, D. & Frey, B. (2007). Blood and ink! The common-interest-game between terrorists and the media. *Public Choice*, 133, 129–145.

Rosenberg-Douglas, K. & Briscoe, T. (January 2, 2017). 2016 ends with 762 homicides: 2017 opens with fatal Uptown gunfight. *Chicago Tribune*. Retrieved from www.chicagotribune.com/news/local/breaking/ct-two-shot-to-death-in-uptown-marks-first-homicide-of-2017-20170101-story.html

Rosenblatt, A. , Greenberg, J. , Solomon, S. , Pyszczynski, T. , & Lyon, D. (1989). Evidence for terror management theory I: The effects of mortality salience on reactions to those who violate or uphold cultural values. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 57, 681–690.

Sanburn, J. (January 2, 2016). Chicago shootings and murders surged in 2015. *Time*. Retrieved from <http://time.com/4165576/chicago-murders-shootings-rise-2015/>

Sapolsky, R. M. (2007). Stress, stress related disease, and emotion regulation. In J. J. Gross (Ed.), *Handbook of emotion regulation*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Schlenger, W. E. , Caddell, J. M. , Ebert, L. , Jordan, B. K. , Rourke, K. M. , Wilson, D. , Thalji, L. , Dennis, J. M. , Fairbank, J. A. , & Kulka, R. A. (2002). Psychological reactions to terrorist attacks: Findings from the national study of Americans' reactions to September 11. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 581–588.

Schmid, A. P. (October, 1989). Terrorism and the media: The ethics of publicity. *Terrorism and Political Violence*, 1(4), 589.

Schuster, M. A. , Stein, B. D. , Jaycox, L. H. , Collins, R. L. , Marshall, G. N. , Elliott, M. N. , Zhou, A. J. , Kanouse, D. E. , Morrison, J. L. , & Berry, S. H. (2001). A national survey of stress reactions after the September 11, 2001 terrorist attacks. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 345, 1507–1512.

Selye, H. (1936). A syndrome produced by diverse nocuous agent. *Nature*, 138, 32.

Selye, H. (1956). *The stress of life*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.

Selye, H. (1973). The evolution of the stress concept. *American Scientist*, 61, 672–679.

Silver, R. C. , Holman, E. A. , McIntosh, D. N. , Poulin, M. , & Gil-Rivas, V. (2002). Nationwide longitudinal study of psychological responses to September 11. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 288, 1235–1244.

Skogan, W. (1986). Fear of crime and neighborhood change. In A. Reiss & M. Tonry (Eds.), *Communities and crime*, Volume 8 of crime and justice: A review of research (p. 210). Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

Skogan, W. & Maxfield, M. (1981). *Coping with crime: Individual and neighborhood reactions* (Vol. 124). Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, pp. 74–77.

Slone, M. (2000). Responses to media coverage of terrorism. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 44(4), 508–522.

Slovic, P. (2000). *The perception of risk*. London: Earthscan.

Suskind, R. (2006). *One percent doctrine: Deep inside America's pursuit of its enemies since 9/11*. New York: Simon and Schuster.

Suvak, M. , Maguen, S. , Litz, B. T. , Silver, R. C. , & Holman, E. A. (2008). Indirect exposure to the September 11 terrorist attacks: Does symptom structure resemble PTSD? *Journal of Traumatic Stress*, 21, 30–39.

Torabi, M. R. & Seo, D. (2004). National study of behavioral and life changes since September 11. *Health Education and Behavior*, 31, 179–192.

Tversky, A. & Kahneman, D. (1973). Availability: A heuristic for judging frequency and probability. *Cognitive Psychology*, 5, 207–232.

Tversky, A. & Kahneman, D. (1982). Judgment under uncertainty: Heuristics and biases. In Kahneman, D. , Slovic, P. & Tversky, A. (Eds.), *Judgment under uncertainty: Heuristics and biases* (Vol. 3). New York: Cambridge University Press.

United Nations . (May 29, 1987). Geneva declaration on terrorism. Paper presented at the United Nations General Assembly, Geneva, Switzerland.

Willer, R. (2004). The effects of government-issued terror warnings on presidential approval ratings. *Current Research in Social Psychology*, 10(1), 1–12.

World Travel and Tourism Council (WTTC) . (March 20, 2017). Resilience is key as impact of terrorism on tourism becomes clearer. WTTC Report. Retrieved from www.wttc.org/media-centre/press-releases/press-releases/2017/resilience-is-key-as-impact-of-terrorism-on-tourism-becomes-clearer-wttc-report/

Wright, L. (August 2, 2004). The terror web. *The New Yorker*, 40–47. Retrieved from http://classes.maxwell.syr.edu/PSC783/The_Terror_Web.pdf

Conclusion

Bergal, J. (January 11, 2017). 'Hactivists' increasing target local and state government computers. *Huffington Post*. Retrieved from www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/hacktivists-increasingly-target-local-and-state-government_us_587651e8e4b0f8a725448401

Brookings, E. T. (November 13, 2015). Anonymous vs. the Islamic state. *Foreign Policy*. Retrieved from <http://foreignpolicy.com/2015/11/13/anonymous-hackers-islamic-state-isis-chan-online-war/>

Brown, D. S. (October 7, 2016). The cyber war against terrorism. *Technopedia*. Retrieved from www.techopedia.com/2/31916/security/the-cyber-war-against-terrorism

Cyber Security Enhancement Act of 2002 (H.R.3482). Retrieved from www.congress.gov/bill/107th-congress/house-bill/3482

Fox-Brewster, T. (September 8, 2017). A brief history of Equifax security fails. *Forbes*. Retrieved from www.forbes.com/sites/thomasbrewster/2017/09/08/equifax-data-breach-history/#4e9d9b62677c

Hassan, S. (2013). *Freedom of Mind: Helping Loved Ones Leave Controlling People, Cults and Beliefs*. Newton, MA: Freedom of Mind Press.

Hassan, S. (2015). *Combatting Cult Mind Control*. Newton, MA: Freedom of Mind Press.

Jenkins, B. M. (2009). In Genevieve Lester, "societal acceptability of domestic intelligence". In B. Jackson (Ed.), *The Challenge of Domestic Intelligence in a Free Society*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.

Kutner, M. (March 30, 2016). Alleged dam hacking raises fears of cyber threats to infrastructure. *Newsweek*. Retrieved from www.newsweek.com/cyber-attack-rye-dam-iran-441940

Lowery, W. & Pazzanese, C. (August 19, 2017). Boston 'free speech' rally ends early amid flood of counterprotestors: 27 people arrested. *Washington Post*. Retrieved from www.washingtonpost.com/news/post-nation/wp/2017/08/19/thousands-expected-at-boston-free-speech-rally-and-counter-protest/?utm_term=.12fe840d9b24

McCrae, J. (May, 2017). Cyber squadron initiative: Arming airmen for the 21st century battle. *U.S. Air Force News*. Retrieved from www.af.mil/News/Article-Display/Article/1174583/cyber-squadron-initiative-arming-airmen-for-21st

century-battle/

McGoogan, C. & Molloy, M. (August 14, 2017). Anonymous shuts down neo-Nazi and KKK websites after Charlottesville rally. The Telegraph. Retrieved from www.telegraph.co.uk/technology/2017/08/14/anonymous-shuts-neo-nazi-klk-websites-charlottesville-rally/

Moghaddam, F. M. (2005). Cultural preconditions for potential terrorist groups: Terrorism and societal change. In F. M. Moghaddam & A. J. Marsella (Eds.), *Understanding Terrorism: Psychological Roots, Consequences, and Interventions* (pp. 103–118). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Moseley, T. M. (December 7, 2005). Letter to the Airmen of the United States Air Force. Retrieved from www.24af.af.mil/Portals/11/documents/About_Us/AFD-111003-050.pdf?ver=2016-04-26-113014-917

Neumann, P. R. (2015). Victims, perpetrators, assets: The narratives of Islamic State defectors. The International Center for the Study of Radicalization and Political Violence. Retrieved from <http://icsr.info/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/ICSR-Report-Victims-Perpetrators-Assets-The-Narratives-of-Islamic-State-Defectors.pdf>

Newman, L. H. (September 14, 2017). Equifax officially has no excuse. Wired. Retrieved from www.wired.com/story/equifax-breach-no-excuse/

United States Department of Justice . (September 23, 2016). ISIL-linked Kosovo hacker sentenced to 20 years in prison. Justice News. Retrieved from www.justice.gov/opa/pr/isil-linked-kosovo-hacker-sentenced-20-years-prison

Valeri, R. M. & Brown, A. (in press). From bullying to brutality: Hate crimes and hate incidents at schools and universities. In R. M. Valeri & K. Borgeson (Eds.), *Hate Crimes: Victims, Motivations and Typologies*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

Weinberg, L. B. & Davis, P. B. , (1989). *Introduction to Political Terrorism*. New York: McGraw Hill.

White House . (2008). National Security Presidential Directive 54/Homeland Security Presidential Directive 23, Cybersecurity Policy. Retrieved from <https://fas.org/irp/offdocs/nspd/nspd-54.pdf>

White House . (February 9, 2016). Fact Sheet: Cybersecurity National Action Plan. Retrieved from <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2016/02/09/fact-sheet-cybersecurity-national-action-plan>

Wilber, D. Q. (September 23, 2016). Hacker from Kosovo who aided the Islamic State is sentenced to 20 years in U.S. prison. Los Angeles Times. Retrieved from www.latimes.com/nation/la-na-hacker-islamic-state-20160923-snap-story.html

Williams, K. B. (May 18, 2016). Anonymous targets NC government over bathroom law. The Hill. Retrieved from <http://thehill.com/policy/cybersecurity/280322-anonymous-targets-north-carolina-government-over-bathroom-law>